

(



(long) brace

★ *A support beam which is placed under, or against something.*

DE : strebe

FR : décharge

NL : schoor

(tree-)trunk

★ *Central woody stem of a tree*

DE : stamm

FR : tronc

NL : boomstam

A



abbey

★ Designates independent and canonically erected monasteries, ruled by an abbot if occupied by monks and by an abbess if occupied by nuns

DE : abtei
FR : abbaye
NL : abdij

abbey church

★ Churches that form the center of an abbey. They typically adjoin the cloister, are linked to the dormitory by a stairway called the 'night-stair,' and have an assembly room or chapter house, which is often attached to the chancel at the eastern side of the cloister.

DE : abteikirche
FR : abbatale
NL : abdijkerk

abutment

UF : **bridge head**

★ A structure built to support the lateral pressure of an arch or span

DE : brückenkopf
FR : tête de pont
NL : bruggenhoofd

aft

UF : **quarter**

★ The rear part of a ship

DE : hinterschiff
FR : l'arrière du vaisseau
NL : achterschip

aisle

★ Includes both passages between sections of seats and the side divisions of buildings where the interior is divided into parts by columns or piers

DE : seitenschiff
FR : nef latérale
NL : zijbeuk

altar

★ Use for constructions upon which religious sacrifice is offered. Includes both small, tablelike fixtures and larger, free-standing, outdoor structures. For the surface at which communion is celebrated in Protestant churches, use 'communion tables.'

DE : altar
FR : autel
NL : altaar

altarpiece

★ Religious images on, above, or behind the altar of a Christian church

DE : altar
FR : retable
NL : altaarstuk

altar piece

★ Use for painted or sculpted panels attached at the back of a Christian altar's mensa. For the Mexican and Spanish American paintings of Christian saints and other holy figures from Roman Catholicism, use 'retablos.'

DE : altarbild
FR : retable
NL : retabel

anchor beam

★ Traverse beam tying a pair of posts to each other so that their sideways movement is prevented.

DE : ankerbalken
FR : entrail de portique
NL : ankerbalk

annex

★ Use for subsidiary supplementary structures, whether additions to a main building or separate from it, but usually visibly distinct and often with a separate entrance.

DE : nebengebäude
FR : annexe
NL : bijgebouw

apex purlin

USE : ridge purlin

applied beam

★ Horizontal timber often resting on wooden or stone brackets or projection running adjacent to a wall but not an integrated part of the wall frame.

DE : streichbalken
FR : solive de rive
NL : strijkbalk

arch brace

USE : upward brace

ascending braciae

USE : upward brace

ashlar piece

UF : **ashlar post**

★ Short vertical member in a common rafter roof, rarely in traverse frames of a purlin roof.

DE : sparrenknecht
FR : potelet
NL : standzoon

ashlar post

USE : ashlar piece

A



attic

UF : *loft*

cockloft

★ *Use for small unfinished attic spaces immediately below roof ridges; Use for enclosed spaces under sloping roofs, between the roof and the ceiling of the uppermost story, especially in houses, whether used for storage or habitation. For open platforms in houses set close to ceilings or for large spaces below the roofs of commercial buildings or warehouses, use 'lofts (upper level floors)*

DE : *dachboden*

FR : *grenier*

NL : *vliering*

B

balustrade

★ *Parapets or low screens composed of balusters and carrying a rail or other horizontal member that is usually heavy in proportion to the balusters themselves*

DE : balustrade
FR : balustrade
NL : balustrade

barge

TT : <http://tridas.org/vocabularies/objectelementtype/a7a1c4ec-6b80-11e5-aa85-3b00c067cf0e>

NT : watercraft
BT : watercraft

★ *Capacious, flat-bottomed vessels, usually intended to be pushed or towed, primarily for transporting cargo*

DE : kahn
FR : barge
NL : aak

bark (ship)

USE : barque

barn

★ *Agricultural buildings with large, usually sliding doors, prominent roofs, and predominantly open spaces on the interior, primarily used as storage buildings for hay, grains, and farm equipment and shelters for livestock; does not include those structures, often termed barns, used for the processing of food and other agricultural produce, such as hop barns and tobacco barns*

DE : scheune
FR : grange
NL : schuur

barque

TT : <http://tridas.org/vocabularies/objectelementtype/a7a1c4ec-6b80-11e5-aa85-3b00c067cf0e>

NT : watercraft
BT : watercraft
UF : bark (ship)

★ *Sailing vessels of three or more masts, square-rigged on all but the aftermost mast, which is fore-and-aft-rigged.*

DE : kahn
FR : barque
NL : bark

barrack

USE : barracks

barracks

UF : barrack

★ *Use for buildings or sets of buildings erected as common living quarters for groups of soldiers or workers*

DE : baracke
FR : caserne
NL : barak

barrel

UF : tub
tun
vat

★ *Large casks for holding liquids, especially wine, ale, or beer*

DE : tonne
FR : tonneau
NL : ton

bastion

UF : bulwark
vallum

★ *The projecting portions of the outer wall of a fortification*

DE : bollwerk
FR : bastion
NL : bolwerk

batten

★ *Beam of coniferous wood having a cross-section of 6.5 x 16.5cm, sometimes 15, 14, or 13cm high.*

DE : bohle
FR : basting
NL : badding

beam

★ *Structural members whose primary function is to carry transverse loads*

DE : balken
FR : poutre
NL : balk

beam end

★ *Foremost end of a beam or joist which is usually visible as part of the façade and often decorated.*

DE : balkenkopf
FR : about
NL : balkkop

bed

★ *Generally, the sleeping places of humans and animals. Specifically, permanent pieces of furniture comprised of a bedstead, which is the wooden or metal support, and the bedding, including the mattress and cover.*

DE : bett
FR : lit
NL : bed

belfry

★ *Use for the rooms or spaces in which bells are hung in a tower; for the entire tower structure, use 'bell towers.'*

DE : glockenstuhl
FR : beffroi
NL : klokkenstoel

best room

USE : parlour

B



bilge

★ *The area on the outer surface of a ship's hull where the bottom curves to meet the vertical sides*

DE : aufkimmung
FR : bouchain
NL : kim

bilge stringer

★ *shipsterm*
DE : kimmstringer
FR : bordage de bouchain
NL : kimweiger

binder

★ *A beam in a double flooring system which provides intermediate support to a series of floor beams nad reduces their span. Is always situated below the floow beams and of approximately equal thickness.*

DE : unterzug
FR : poutre
NL : onderslagbalk

bitt

USE : **bollard**

blade

★ *Blade in context of a water wheel*

DE : schaufel
FR : aube
NL : schoep

blanket chest

★ *Chests with deep storage space, at least one drawer, and a hinged lid. Frequently used for the storage of blankets.*

DE : truhe
FR : bahut
NL : dekenkist

block

USE : **pulley**

board

USE : **plank**

boarded cladding

UF : **siding (material)**

★ *Nonstructural, outer, exterior wall covering of buildings.*

DE : dachschalung
FR : voligeage
NL : dakbeschot

boat

TT : <http://tridas.org/vocabularies/objectelementtype/a7a1c4ec-6b80-11e5-aa85-3b00c067cf0e>

NT : **watercraft**
BT : **watercraft**

★ *Use for watercraft generally smaller and less seaworthy than ships and generally not designed to cross large open waters*

DE : boot
FR : bateau
NL : boot

bollard

UF : **bitt**
dolphin

★ *Refers to wooden or metal posts on a ship, whale-boat, quay, or pier, used for securing ropes. In the case of a pier, the bollards may also be made of concrete and may be used to prevent passage by automobiles.*

DE : beting
FR : bollard
NL : bolder

bolster

USE : **bracket**

bottom (floor)

★ *In shipbuilding and ship archaeology this refers to the more or less horizontal bottom of a ship, excluding the part at the rear and front where it bends upwards. The bottom of a ship consists of bottom planks and other internal timbers*

DE : schiffsboden
FR : carène
NL : vlak

bottom plank

★ *Hull planking*

DE : bodenplanke
FR : bordage de la carène
NL : vlakplank

bottom strake

TT : <http://tridas.org/vocabularies/objectelementtype/a7a230c6-6b80-11e5-ab1e-2b12aed0d631>

NT : **strake**
BT : **strake**

★ *Specific type of strake*

DE : bodengang
FR : virure de bordage
NL : vlakgang

bow

UF : **prow**

★ *The fronts or forwardmost ends of watercraft*

DE : bug
FR : proue
NL : boeg

B



bowl

★ *Rounded vessels that are generally wider than they are high, usually hemispherical or nearly so. A bowl may have a spreading base or foot ring and sometimes two handles or a cover. Distinguished from a cup, which is rather deep than wide.*

DE : schüssel
FR : bol
NL : kom

box

USE : chest

box

★ *Receptacles or formed or flexible coverings designed to hold, store, or ship objects or substances.*

DE : dose
FR : boîte
NL : doos

bracket

UF : *bolster*
pillow

★ *Projecting, scroll-shaped members serving as brackets or corbels. Often used to support entablatures and cornices over doorways and windows.*

DE : konsole
FR : console
NL : console

bridge

★ *Structures spanning and providing passage over waterways, topographic depressions, transportation routes, or similar circulation barriers*

DE : brücke
FR : pont
NL : brug

bridge head

USE : abutment

buckler

USE : shield

building

★ *Single structures in the built environment.*

DE : gebäude
FR : bâtiment
NL : gebouw

bulkhead

★ *Upright wall within the hull of a ship*

DE : schott
FR : cloison
NL : scheidingswand

bulwark

★ *The strong outer works of a fortification, usually low enough to permit defensive fire*

DE : schanzkleid
FR : pavois
NL : verschansing

butwark

USE : gunwale

butwark

USE : bastion

buttress

★ *Pierlike masonry elements built to strengthen or support walls or resist the lateral thrust of vaults*

DE : mauerstrebe
FR : contrefort
NL : steunbeer

C

cabinet

★ Case furniture consisting of a set of shelves, small drawers, or pigeonholes, fronted by one or more doors, and intended for the storage and sometimes the display of small objects. Also, similar built-in or fitted cases often designed for specific purposes, as in a kitchen or bathroom.

DE : kabinettschrank
FR : cabinet
NL : kabinet

campsheeting

★ a facing of planks and piles placed along the bank of a river to prevent erosion

DE : uferbefestigung
FR : palée
NL : oeverbeschoeiing

canal

★ Artificial navigable waterways.

DE : kanal
FR : canal
NL : kanaal

canalboat

USE : narrow boat

canoe

TT : <http://tridas.org/vocabularies/objectelementtype/a7a1c4ec-6b80-11e5-aa85-3b00c067cf0e>

NT : watercraft
BT : watercraft

★ Use for lightly built, slender, open craft of shallow draft that are paddled and not rowed and normally double-ended; may have sails

DE : kanu
FR : canoë
NL : kano

capstan

★ Vertical-axled rotating machine developed for use on sailing ships to apply force to ropes, cables, and hawsers. The principle is similar to that of the windlass, which has a horizontal axle.

DE : schiffswinde
FR : cabestan
NL : kaapstander

cargo vessel

UF : freighter

★ Use for watercraft designed primarily to transport cargo

DE : frachter
FR : cargo
NL : vrachtschip

carriage

★ Devices or assemblies of devices designed to support artillery and heavy small arms such as machine guns. They range from simple tripods to complex supporting, pivoting, and elevating mechanisms on gun carriages.

DE : lafette
FR : affût
NL : affuit

case

USE : case furniture

case furniture

UF : case
closet
cupboard

★ Furniture that encloses a space and is generally boxlike in structure; intended for storage or display

DE : schrank
FR : armoire
NL : kastmeubilair

casing

USE : formwork

castellum

★ Small, ancient Roman fortified towns or outposts

DE : castellum
FR : castellum
NL : castellum

castle

★ Use for buildings or groups of buildings intended primarily to serve as a fortified residence of a prince or nobleman

DE : kastell
FR : château fort
NL : kasteel

ceiling

★ The overhead surfaces of interior spaces, sometimes constructed to mask building systems or structural elements

DE : decke
FR : plafond
NL : plafond

ceiling joist

USE : floor joist

ceiling plank

★ A plank that is part of the ceiling on a ship (i.e. of the planking on the inside of the hull). It runs parallel to the ship's length-axis

DE : wegerplanke
FR : vaigre
NL : wegeringplank

cellar

★ Rooms, often wholly or mostly below ground level, used for storage of food and often other items; for similar areas serving utility purposes or as living spaces, use 'basements.'

DE : keller
FR : cellier
NL : kelder

C



cello

★ *A large four-stringed instrument of the violin class; a bass violin tuned an octave below violas. They are structurally similar to violins but differ in having relatively deeper ribs and a shorter neck.*

DE : cello

FR : violoncelle

NL : cello

cemetery

★ *Areas used for burial or entombment*

DE :friedhof

FR : cimetière

NL : begraafplaats

central-vertical-post

USE : king strut

cesspit

★ *Covered pits into which raw sewage is discharged, the liquid portion seeping or leaching into the surrounding porous soil, and the solids being retained in the pit to undergo partial decomposition before removal.*

DE : senkgrube

FR : fosse d'aisances

NL : beerput

chair

★ *Seats for one person with a back or a back and arms. Distinct from 'stools' which have no back.*

DE : stuhl

FR : chaise

NL : stoel

chamber

USE : room

chancel

★ *Use for spaces in Christian churches containing the high altar and reserved for the use of the clergy. Includes the choir when present. Use 'choirs' for the spaces in Christian churches, generally between the altar area and the nave, reserved for choristers.*

DE : chor

FR : chœur

NL : koor

channel

USE : trench

chapel

★ *Rooms or buildings that serve as sanctuaries or places of Christian worship. A chapel may be used for private worship in or attached to a church, palace, house, prison, monastery, or school, or it may be used for public worship of the established Church, subordinate to or dependent upon the parish church, the accommodation supplied by which it in some way supplements. The concept includes both freestanding chapels and rooms or recesses serving as chapels in churches or other buildings.*

DE : kapelle

FR : chapelle

NL : kapel

chest

UF : box

★ *Large boxes with hinged lids intended for the storage of textiles, clothing, and other articles*

DE : kiste

FR : huche

NL : kist

chine block

★ *shipsterm*

DE : kimmstück

FR : pièce de bouchain

NL : kinstuk

choir stall

★ *Seats in the choir area of a church, wholly or partly enclosed on the back and sides.*

DE : chorstuhl

FR : stalle

NL : koorstoel

church

★ *Buildings for public Christian worship that are distinguished historically from chapels and oratories, which are buildings that are in some respect private, or not public in the widest sense. Church architecture generally somewhat follows standard models, which vary depending upon the date, location, and characteristics of the congregation.*

DE : kirche

FR : église

NL : kerk

churchtower

UF : steeple

★ *Towers attached to churches*

DE : kirchturm

FR : tour d'une église

NL : kerktoeren

churchyard

★ *Yards which belong to churches and are used as places for burial*

DE : kirchhof

FR : cimetière de l'église

NL : kerkhof

city

USE : town

C

city hall

USE : town hall

city wall

★ *Fortification walls of cities*

DE : stadtmauer

FR : enceinte de ville

NL : stadsmuur

clock

★ *Use for instruments that measure and indicate the passage of time, especially by mechanical means producing a regularly recurring action and indicating, usually by hands or changing numbers, the hours and minutes; not designed to be worn or otherwise carried about on a person. For wearable timepieces, use 'watches.'*

DE : uhr

FR : horloge

NL : klok

closet

USE : case furniture

cockloft

USE : attic

coffin

★ *Boxes or chests in which a corpse is enclosed for burial.*

DE : sarg

FR : cercueil

NL : doodkist

cog

TT : <http://tridas.org/vocabularies/objectelementtype/a7a1c4ec-6b80-11e5-aa85-3b00c067cf0e>

NT : watercraft

BT : watercraft

UF : cog ship

★ *Bottom-based merchant ships of the 13th to the 15th century, clinker-built with rounded bow and stern, fore and after castles, and very broad in the beam; occasionally used as warships*

DE : kogge

FR : cogue

NL : kogge

cog ship

USE : cog

collar

USE : collar beam

collar beam

UF : collar

★ *Horizontal members which tie together and stiffen two opposite rafters, usually at a point about halfway up the rafters.*

DE : kehlbalken

FR : petit-entrait

NL : hanenbalk

common joist

USE : joist

common rafter

USE : rafter

common rafter roof

★ *Roof structure whose load-bearing rafters are the most important elements. Their side pressure can be absorbed in different ways.*

DE : sparrendach

FR : charpente à chevrons

NL : sporenkap

container

★ *Square box that has no lid i.e. is open on the upper side. The planks from which the sides and bottom are made, are tightly fit together. Function: intended to hold content.*

DE : behälter

FR : caisse

NL : bak

convent

USE : monastery

cook's galley

★ *Area on a ship where food is prepared*

DE : kombüse

FR : cuisine de bord

NL : kombuis

cornice

UF : corona

★ *The projecting, uppermost features of classical entablatures; use also for similar features crowning a wall, in any style; corona: Overhanging vertical members of a cornice in classical architecture, supported by bed moldings and crowned by cymatia, usually with a drip to throw rainwater clear of the building.*

DE : kranzgesims

FR : corniche

NL : kroonlijst

corn mill

USE : flour mill

corona

USE : cornice

corridor

USE : hallway

country estate

★ *A large, privately owned area of land in the country, often with a large house*

DE : landgut

FR : domaine

NL : landgoed

C



creel

★ *Lidded baskets, flat on one side and bulging on the other, intended primarily for holding fish, lobster, tackle, or the like; used especially with reference to those worn on the back or suspended from the shoulder by anglers.*

DE : fischkasten

FR : panier de pêche

NL : visben

crock

★ *Strongly curved wood*

DE : krummer

FR : bois courbe

NL : krommer

cross beam

UF : *transverse timber*

★ *Large beams that span between the two walls or sides of a structure.*

DE : querbalken

FR : sommier transversal

NL : dwarsbalk

culvert

★ *Use for drainage structures that extend across and beneath roadways, canals, embankments, or traveled ways other than bridges.*

DE : düker

FR : ponceau

NL : duiker

cupboard

USE : *case furniture*

curved brace

USE : *upward brace*

cutter

TT : <http://tridas.org/vocabularies/objectelementtype/a7a1c4ec-6b80-11e5-aa85-3b00c067cf0e>

NT : *watercraft*

BT : *watercraft*

★ *Relatively small, decked sailing vessels similar to sloops, with a single mast and a bowsprit with, often two, headsails, but with the mast stepped farther aft.*

DE : kutter

FR : cottre

NL : kotter

cutting

USE : *trench*

D



dam

★ *Use for barriers to confine, control, or obstruct the flow of water*

DE : damm
FR : barrage
NL : dam

deck

★ *Platforms extending part-way or all the way from side to side of a vessel, forming a covering for the space below and itself serving as a floor.*

DE : deck
FR : pont
NL : dek

deckbeam

★ *Stiffening deck member supported at its extremities by knee connections to frames or bulkheads*

DE : decksbalken
FR : barrot (de pont)
NL : dekbalk

deck house

★ *Indoor living space on a ship*

DE : roof
FR : rouf
NL : roef

deckplank

★ *Plank used to form the deck of a boat*

DE : decksplanke
FR : bordage de pont
NL : dekplank

defensive wall

★ *Use broadly for all sorts of walls constructed to resist attack.*

DE : Verteidigungsmauer
FR : mur défensif
NL : verdedigingsmuur

defensive work

USE : fortification

dike

★ *Use for embankments built along a river or sea and set at some distance from it to control or retain flood waters. For embankments built only to prevent flooding of low-lying land use 'levees.'*

DE : deich
FR : digue
NL : dijk

disc wheel

★ *A wheel without spokes*

DE : scheibenrad
FR : roue à toile pleine
NL : schijfwiel

dish

★ *Any of various broad, relatively shallow, open vessels with a flat bottom, concave sides, and nearly level rim, sometimes having a cover; made of pottery, glass, metal, wood or another material and used for many purposes, especially for holding or serving food. In modern usage it is typically reserved for vessels at a dining table used for serving or holding food other than the round, flat or very shallow object used by the person dining, which is called a 'plate'; however, formerly the plate was also called a 'dish.'*

DE : schale
FR : plat
NL : schaal

ditch

★ *Long narrow excavations, usually with sloping sides, dug in the earth for defense, drainage, or irrigation.*

DE : graben
FR : fossé
NL : greppel

dollhouse

★ *Use for miniature scale houses or sets of rooms designed to hold or display miniature furniture and furnishings and usually to be used in conjunction with like-sized dolls; known since the 16th century*

DE : puppenhaus
FR : maison de poupée
NL : poppenhuis

dolphin

USE : bollard

door

★ *Barriers which swing, slide, tilt, or fold to close a doorway, usually of solid and finished construction and usually leading to or separating interior spaces. Use also for similar features that close a container or a piece of case furniture. For barriers of less solid or finished construction, and usually separating two exterior spaces, use 'gates.'*

DE : tür
FR : porte
NL : deur

door frame

★ *Assemblies built into a wall, consisting of two upright members (doorjambs) and a horizontal member (doorhead) and providing support on which to hang the door*

DE : türstock
FR : cadre de porte
NL : deurkozijn

door jamb

UF : door post

★ *The vertical members forming the sides of doorways.*

DE : türständer
FR : piédroit d'une porte
NL : deurstijl

door post

USE : door jamb

D



doorstep

USE : threshold

double bass

★ *Largest and lowest-pitched instruments of the violin family, having four, or more rarely, five strings, and varying considerably in size and shape.*

DE : bass

FR : basse

NL : bas

drainage sluice

UF : *outlet sluice*

★ *Artificial passages of wood or masonry, a dam or embankment, used for impounding the water of river, stream, or canal, and fitted with a valve or gate for stopping or regulating the flow.*

DE : siel

FR : écluse

NL : spuisluis

drawer

★ *Sliding receptacles, fitted into furniture, that can be drawn out horizontally.*

DE : schublade

FR : tiroir

NL : lade

driven pile

★ *Use for piles driven into position at the site*

DE : rammpfahl

FR : pilot

NL : heipaal

dugout

★ *Use for simple watercraft constructed by hollowing out and carving a single log; found in cultures all over the world and developed at least during the Paleolithic era*

DE : einbaum

FR : piroque monoxyle

NL : boomstamkano

E



entrance hall

★ *Passages or rooms just inside the entrance of a residence, but sometimes with a vestibule between it and the outdoors. Prefer 'lobbies' for such spaces in larger public buildings.*

DE : flur

FR : hall d'entrée

NL : entreehal

entrenchment

★ *Small, usually isolated, fortification works of any form, commonly square or polygonal in plan, used to defend a prominent point*

DE : schanze

FR : retranchement

NL : schans

excavation

★ *Cavities in the earth resulting from removal of soil and rock for purposes of building construction or archaeology.*

DE : ausgrabung

FR : excavation

NL : opgraving

F



façade

★ Use for those surfaces or portions of objects that face forward or are regarded as the most important or useful. For the adjective describing the location of something at or near the front of something, use 'front' from the Attributes and Properties hierarchy; Use for those exterior faces of a building which are substantially in one plane and seem to have been designed with special regard to their conspicuousness or association with entrance. Distinct from 'elevations (building divisions),' which may constitute any side or face of a building or large interior space

DE : giebel
FR : façade
NL : voorgevel

farmhouse

★ Complexes where plants or animals are raised for livelihood or commerce

DE : bauernhof
FR : ferme
NL : boerderij

figurehead

★ Full-length figures or busts placed on the masthead or bow of a ship.

DE : gälionsfigur
FR : figure de proue
NL : boegbeeld

fireplace

UF : **hearth**

★ Use for openings or recesses in chimneys or walls in which fires may be built, as for heating or cooking; may also refer to low fireproof structures erected outdoors for cooking over open flames

DE : feuerstelle
FR : foyer
NL : stookplaats

fish weir

UF : **kiddle**

★ An obstruction placed in tidal waters, or wholly or partially across a river, to direct the passage of fish.

DE : fischwehr
NL : visweer

flat bottomed vessel

TT : <http://tridas.org/vocabularies/objectelementype/a7a1c4ec-6b80-11e5-aa85-3b00c067cf0e>

NT : **watercraft**
BT : **watercraft**

★ Describes watercraft with a flat hull, often used to traverse shallow bodies of water.

DE : plattbodenschiff
FR : navire à fond plat
NL : platbodem

floor

★ The surfaces of rooms or spaces on which one walks

DE : fußboden
FR : sol
NL : vloer

floor beam

★ Heavy timber of a floor frame, combined with smaller short floor joists which run crosswise.

DE : mutterbalken
FR : poutre maîtresse
NL : moerbalk

floor ceiling

★ Closely juxtaposed planks on the rafters etc in the inside of the hull

DE : bodenwegerung
FR : vaigrage de fond
NL : buikdenning

floor frame

USE : **floor joist**

floor joist

UF : **joisting**
floor frame
ceiling joist

★ Beam carrying a floor which forms a ceiling covering of a room

DE : deckenbalken
FR : sommier
NL : vloerbalk

floor timber

★ Floor timber specific to watercraft

DE : bodenwrange
FR : varangue plate
NL : legger

floor timber (v-shaped)

★ V-shaped timber at the bow or the stern of a boat.

DE : wrange
FR : varangue
NL : wrang

flour mill

UF : **corn mill**

★ Use for buildings equipped with machinery for grinding grain into flour

DE : kornmühle
FR : moulin à farine
NL : korenmolen

footboard

UF : **running-board**

★ Boards forming the end of anything, especially a bed.

DE : trittbrett
FR : marchepied
NL : treeplank

F

formwork

UF : casing

★ Framing or form made of wood, steel, or plastic that serves as a support during construction, particularly as used to support the load of an arch, vault or dome during construction, for the pouring of liquid concrete in a foundation, and in other contexts.

DE : schalung

FR : coffrage

NL : bekisting

fortification

UF : defensive work

★ General term for any works made to oppose a small number of troops against a greater Use for the habitable spaces between two floors of a building or between a floor and the roof, and for the horizontal divisions of the exteriors of buildings which tend to correspond to this division of the interior spaces

DE : befestigung

FR : fortification

NL : versterking

fortress

★ Large, permanent, heavily fortified, defensive military positions, sometimes including a town. Larger and stronger than 'forts.'

DE : festung

FR : forteresse

NL : vesting

foundation

★ Use for those parts of structures, usually located below ground level, that transmit building loads to the soil or rock underneath; when specifically distinguishing the support systems and areas of structures below ground, including the foundation, from the above-ground portions, use 'substructures.'

DE : fundament

FR : fondation

NL : fundering

foundation pile

★ Substructures supported on piles, which are single or clustered timber, steel, or precast concrete columns serving as subsurface supports for vertical loads.

DE : gründungspfahl

FR : pilot de fondation

NL : funderingspaal

frame

★ Cases or structures that surround or enclose such items as works of art, mirrors, or documents, serving as support or protection or to call attention, while leaving the items visible.

DE : rahmen

FR : cadre

NL : lijst

frame (ship)

★ A cross-connection within a ship's hull, which partly constitutes the skeleton thereof. A frame usually consists of several components (e.g. floor timbers and futtocks).

DE : spant

FR : couple

NL : spant

framed building

USE : timber framing

freestanding post

★ Big wooden post, supported on both sides by short, upward braces

DE : freistehender ständer

FR : pilier (de bois)

NL : standvink

freighter

USE : cargo vessel

furniture

★ Movable or fixed objects or equipment, which may be either functional or ornamental, particularly objects for sitting, reclining, or storage, such as chairs, beds, tables, cabinets, etc., in a dwelling, business, or public space.

DE : möbel

FR : meuble

NL : meubel

futtock

★ Curved timbers scarfed together to form the lower part of the compound rib of a ship

FR : genou de couple

NL : zitter

futtock

★ Specific to ship building - standing part of a floor timber, to elongate this floor timber.

DE : auflanger

FR : allonge

NL : oplanger

G



gallow

★ Implements punishment for hanging criminals, consisting of two, three or four poles connected by a crossbar and equipped with nooses.

DE : galgen
FR : potence
NL : galg

gallows field

★ An open space in which are placed one or more gallows. In the course of time these fields disappeared, but well into the 18th century they still were to be found in many places, both in the Netherlands and abroad.

DE : galgenacker
NL : galgenveld

gangway

★ A raised platform or walkway on a ship providing a passage.

DE : gangbord
FR : passavant
NL : gangboord

garboard strake

★ The strake immediately adjacent to the keel. There are two, one on each side of the keel.

DE : kielgang
FR : galbord
NL : zandstrook

gatehouse

★ Use for structures at, near, or over entrance gateways, usually containing a gatekeeper's dwelling. For subordinate buildings on the grounds of estates or parks used as the dwellings of employees, such as gatekeepers, but not located at entranceways, prefer 'lodges (caretakers' houses).'

DE : torbau
FR : guérite
NL : poortgebouw

gateway

★ Passages through fences or walls separating two exterior spaces, or the structures or ornamental constructions enclosing such passages; (Portal) Use for impressive, monumental entrances, gateways, or doorways usually to buildings or courtyards, especially those emphasized by stately architectural treatment

DE : tor
FR : porte
NL : poort

granary

★ Storehouses or other repositories for grain, especially after it has been threshed or husked; sometimes also used to store corn

DE : getreidespeicher
FR : grange
NL : graanschuur

grandfather clock

USE : long-case clock

grave

★ Excavations in the earth used for burial; for constructions raised over or around burial sites, use 'tombs.'

DE : grab
FR : sépulture
NL : graf

grave field

★ Prehistoric cemetery, typically of Bronze Age and Iron Age Europe. Grave fields are distinguished from necropoleis by the former's lack of above-ground structures, buildings, or grave markers.

DE : gräberfeld
FR : terrain des tombes
NL : grafveld

graving piece

★ A piece of wood let into a wooden hull to replace decayed wood

DE : spund
FR : romaillet
NL : inzetstuk

guard post

USE : sentry box

guildhall

★ Buildings belonging to and for the assembly of members of crafts, trades, or merchants' guilds

DE : handwerkshaus
FR : maison de l'artisanat
NL : ambachtshuis

guitar

★ Plucked lutelike chordophones with built-up ribs, gently-waisted body, fretted neck, flat peg disc, rear or machine tuning pegs, frontal string holder combined with bridge, and large circular soundhole. Their size, form, and number of strings can vary.

DE : gitarre
FR : guitare
NL : gitaar

gunwale

UF : wash strake
bulwark

★ Top edge of the side of a boat

DE : dollbord
FR : plat-bord
NL : dolboord

H

half timber work

USE : timber framing

hall

USE : parlour

hallway

UF : **corridor**

★ *Use for passages affording entrance to the rooms of a building*

DE : gang

FR : couloir

NL : gang

handrail

★ *Railings that are intended to be grasped by the hand in order to serve as a support; may also refer to the top members of balustrades or railings.*

DE : handlauf

FR : main courante

NL : handlijst

hanging truss

★ *Three-dimensional structure consisting of pendant posts, struts and straining beams.*

DE : hängewerk

FR : supports du premier faux-entrait

NL : hangwerk

hatch

★ *Use for openings in horizontal positions, as between the decks of a ship, and for doors horizontally divided, the upper part being opened for ventilation or so that articles may be passed over the lower part*

DE : untertür

FR : puce

NL : onderdeur

hay barrack

★ *Open structure with a movable roof for storing loose hay on a farm*

DE : rutenberg

FR : hooiberg (bâtiment agricole des Pays-Bas utilisé pour le stockage du grain)

NL : hooiberg

header

USE : trimmer

hearth

USE : fireplace

hillock

UF : **knoll**

★ *Small hills, small elevations in the earth's surface, or small mounds or heaps of earth or stones.*

DE : wurte

FR : tetre

NL : terp

hipped roof

USE : hip roof

hip rafter

★ *Use for rafters placed at the juncture of the inclined planes forming hip roofs*

DE : gratsparren

FR : chevron d'arêtier

NL : hoekkeper

hip roof

UF : **hipped roof**

★ *Roofs which rise to a peak or ridge by inclined planes on all, usually four, sides, therefore requiring hip rafters.*

DE : walmdach

FR : toit à croupes

NL : schilddak

hold

★ *Space for carrying cargo in a ship*

DE : schiffsraum

FR : cale

NL : scheepsruim

hole

USE : pit

horreum

★ *Designates ancient Roman storage buildings or warehouses, commonly used as granaries or for wine storage*

DE : horreum

FR : horreum

NL : horreum

hospital

★ *Institutions that are staffed and equipped for the diagnosis of disease, for medical and surgical treatment of the sick and the injured, and for their housing during this process. The modern hospital also often serves as a center for investigation and for teaching.*

DE : krankenhaus

FR : hôpital

NL : ziekenhuis

house

UF : **residence**

★ *Individual dwellings designed to be occupied by a single tenant or family. May also refer to a building for human occupation, for some purpose other than that of an ordinary dwelling; with this usage, 'house' is generally prefaced (e.g., 'cowhouse,' 'almshouse').*

DE : haus

FR : maison

NL : huis

<http://tridas.org/vocabularies/objectelementtype/a7a1afac-6b80-11e5-aa6a-136a044ccba0>

TT : <http://tridas.org/vocabularies/objectelementtype/a7a1c4ec-6b80-11e5-aa85-3b00c067cf0e>

NT : watercraft

BT : watercraft

UF : *punt-like vessel*

★ *A long narrow flat-bottomed boat, square at both ends and propelled with a long pole, used on inland waters chiefly for recreation*

<http://tridas.org/vocabularies/objectelementtype/a7a1d022-6b80-11e5-aa96-d7590262ad57>

UF : *slab*

★ *Thick plank of wood*

<http://tridas.org/vocabularies/objectelementtype/a7a1d400-6b80-11e5-aa9c-db85c58837ab>

TT : <http://tridas.org/vocabularies/objectelementtype/a7a1c4ec-6b80-11e5-aa85-3b00c067cf0e>

NT : watercraft

BT : watercraft

UF : *galley*

★ *Generally used for oared fighting ships, principally of the Mediterranean, in operation from the Early Bronze Age until the 18th century CE; most commonly with numerous oars on one or several decks and equipped with a ram with which to damage and sink enemy vessels. For post-18th century steamships equipped with an armored prow as a primary weapon, use 'rams.'*

<http://tridas.org/vocabularies/objectelementtype/a7a1db3a-6b80-11e5-aaa3-7f7a21d2bdfd>

UF : *mill*

★ *Buildings equipped with machinery for grinding grain into flour.*

DE : *mühle*

FR : *moulin à farine*

NL : *meelfabriek*

<http://tridas.org/vocabularies/objectelementtype/a7a1e8fa-6b80-11e5-aab8-27091bd7ccec>

UF : *stair tower*

staircase turret

★ *Use for clearly articulated, often towerlike, building appendages containing only stairs*

<http://tridas.org/vocabularies/objectelementtype/a7a201be-6b80-11e5-aada-076472dd2f4b>

UF : *entablature*

★ *Wall crowning consisting of architrave, frieze and cornice together*

<http://tridas.org/vocabularies/objectelementtype/a7a28472-6b80-11e5-ab91-17072903c8e8>

★ *Short and wide, thick plank*

DE : *platte*

FR : *plate*

NL : *plaat*

<http://tridas.org/vocabularies/objectelementtype/a7a2efde-6b80-11e5-ac22-a7ca8d1e7b86>

★ *A type of manor house specific to Utrecht in Holland owned by one of the knighthood*

NL : *ridderhofstad*

hull

★ *The hollow, main body of watercraft.*

DE : *schiffsrumpf*

FR : *coque*

NL : *scheepsromp*

hull plank

TT : <http://tridas.org/vocabularies/objectelementtype/a7a230c6-6b80-11e5-ab1e-2b12aed0d631>

NT : *strake*

BT : *strake*

UF : *shell*

side strake

hull strake

outer hull

★ *Part of the shell of the hull of a boat or ship which, in conjunction with the other strakes, keeps the sea out and the vessel afloat*

DE : *hautplanke*

FR : *planche de bordage*

NL : *huidplank*

hull strake

USE : *hull plank*



icon

★ *Images produced in the Eastern Rite churches, since the 6th century, according to prescribed formulas of subject (Christ, the Virgin, saints, and the great feasts) and composition, for devotional use in the church or home. Most commonly tempera on panel, but may be in any two-dimensional or relief medium, including fresco.*

DE : ikone

FR : icône

NL : icoon

inboard

UF : *inwale*

stringer

★ *shipsterm*

DE : dollbaum

FR : préceinte interne

NL : binnenboord

inwale

USE : inboard

J



jack rafter

★ *Use for rafters that do not extend from the roof plates to the ridgeboards; employed in hip roofs to reach from roof plates to hip rafters. For rafters spanning between valley rafters and ridgeboards, use 'valley jacks'*

DE : schifter

FR : empanon

NL : verkorte spoor die tot aan de hoekkeper loopt

jetty

★ *Structures extending from the shore into a body of water and built to influence current or protect the entrance to a harbor or river from shoaling. For similar structures built to control or direct seashore erosions, use 'groins (erosion protection works)'; use 'wing dams' when such erosion control structures occur along banks of rivers or streams.*

DE : steg

FR : appontement

NL : steiger

joist

UF : **common joist**

★ *Rather a general term. Parallel beams used to support floor and ceiling loads and supported in turn by larger beams, girders, bearing walls, or other members.*

DE : balkenlagen

FR : solive

NL : vloerbalk

joisting

USE : floor joist

K



keel

★ *Main structural members running for and aft along the bottom of a ship or boat, to which the frame of the vessel is attached shipsterm*

DE : kiel
FR : quille
NL : kiel

~~knee brace~~

USE : sling brace

~~knoll~~

USE : hillock

keel beam

★ *One of the main longitudinal beams of the hull of a ship*

DE : kielbalken
FR : barrot de quille
NL : kielbalk

keel plank

★ *shipsterm*

DE : kielplanke
FR : bordage de quille
NL : kielplank

keelson

UF : *kelson*

★ *A member which, particularly in a wooden vessel, lies parallel with its keel but above the transverse members such as timbers, frames or in a larger vessel, floors. It is fastened to the keel partly to impart additional longitudinal stiffness to it but principally to bind the longitudinal members (keel and hog) to the transverse members (frames and floors).*

DE : kielschwein
FR : carlingue
NL : zaathout

keep

★ *The strongest and securest parts of castles, often used as residences*

DE : donjon
FR : donjon
NL : donjon

~~kelson~~

USE : keelson

~~kiddle~~

USE : fish weir

king strut

UF : *central vertical post*
spire mast

★ *Vertical members connecting the apex of a triangular truss, as in a roof, with the base*

DE : spitzständer
FR : poinçon (qui ne porte pas la faîtière)
NL : makelaar

knee

★ *shipsterm*

DE : knie
FR : courbe
NL : knie

L



ladder

★ *Frames, usually of wood or metal, consisting of two side pieces called stiles which are connected by crosspieces, usually round, called rungs; used as a means of climbing up or down.*

DE : leiter
FR : échelle
NL : ladder

landing place

UF : **landing stage**

★ *Use, in post-Second World War contexts, for structures built generally parallel to the shoreline so that vessels may moor alongside to receive or discharge cargo or passengers; prior to the mid-20th century, may refer broadly to any such landing places. For similar loading and unloading places built to extend from the shoreline out over water, use 'piers (marine landings)'; if such places are artificial solid banks or shoreline extensions built parallel to the shoreline, use 'quays.' Use for any of various structures built for loading or unloading goods or embarking or disembarking passengers onto and off of watercraft. Use for artificial paved banks or solid landing places built parallel to and extending the shoreline to serve in the loading and unloading of vessels. For less fixed and solid structures built in similar locations and for similar purposes, use 'wharves'; use 'piers (marine landings)' when such lighter structures extend out over the water*

DE : landung
FR : atterrissage
NL : landingsplaats

landing stage

USE : **landing place**

latrine

★ *Detached structures in public contexts containing one or more seats and a pit serving as toilets; distinguished from 'outhouses' which are similar structures in domestic contexts. For rooms that are within buildings and have such simple facilities, use 'privies.'*

DE : latrine
FR : latrine
NL : latrine

lierne rib

★ *Small subordinate ribs, inserted between the main ribs of Gothic vaults.*

DE : nebenrippe
FR : lierne
NL : verbindingsrib

lintel

★ *Horizontal structural members that span an opening in a wall and that carry the superimposed weight of the wall*

DE : sturz
FR : linteau
NL : latei

lock

USE : **sluice**

loft

USE : **attic**

log

★ *The unhewn portion of a felled tree, including a length cut off for use as firewood, construction, or another purpose.*

DE : rundholz
FR : grume
NL : aanmelden

log building

★ *Distinguished from 'log houses' by being generally more crudely built of timbers left round and joined at the corners by overlapping saddle-shaped notches.*

DE : blockbau
FR : construction en pièce sur pièce
NL : blokbouw

long-case clock

UF : **grandfather clock**

★ *Pendulum-driven floor clocks having cases about 6 feet high or larger, developed in England in the mid-17th century*

DE : standuhr
FR : horloge de parquet
NL : staande klok

lookout tower

USE : **watchtower**

lute

★ *Use specifically for plucked chordophones developed in the European Renaissance, having a large pear-shaped body composed of thin, narrow ribs, a flat top, central circular soundhole covered by a rose, and from seven to ten frets on the neck. For the general class of all chordophones with the plane of the strings running parallel to the resonator and a neck that serves both as string bearer and as handle, see 'lutelike chordophones.'*

DE : laute
FR : luth
NL : luit

main deck

★ *Uppermost complete deck extending from bow to stern*

DE : großdeck

FR : pont principal

NL : overloopdek

manor

USE : manor house

manor house

UF : *manor*

★ *Mansions belonging to, or used by, the lord of a manor*

DE : herrenhaus

FR : manoir

NL : buitenplaats

mast

★ *Tall spar, or arrangement of spars, erected more or less vertically on the centre-line of a ship or boat. Its purposes include carrying sail, spars, and derricks.*

DE : mast

FR : mâ

NL : mast

mast beam

★ *Heavy transverse beam in which the mast is attached.*

DE : mastbalken

FR : barrot de mâ

NL : zeilbalk

mast-foundation hole

USE : mast step

mast step

★ *Foundation hole for a mast, consisting of a heavy wooden block placed on the top of the keelson*

DE : mastblock

FR : carlingue de mâ

NL : mastblok

mast step

UF : *mast-foundation hole*

★ *A thicker/wider part of the keelson, in which the bottom side of the mast rests. The foundation hole distributes the pressure of the mast.*

DE : mastspur

FR : emplanture de mâ

NL : mastspoor

mast thwart

★ *Heavy plank resting on the ship sides, with a square hole in the rear into which the mast fits*

DE : mastducht

FR : banc d'étambrai

NL : mastbank

merchant vessel

UF : *trader*

trading ship

★ *Use for watercraft engaged in commercial transport on oceans or large inland bodies of water*

DE : handelsschiff

FR : navire de commerce

NL : koopvaardijschip

military camp

★ *In contemporary military contexts, use for groups of huts, tents, or other shelters set up temporarily for troops; in historical contexts use for permanent or semipermanent places of encampment; use 'military bases' for contemporary permanent installations.*

DE : militärlager

FR : camp militaire

NL : legerplaats

moat

★ *Refers to deep, wide defensive ditches surrounding towns, castles, or houses and usually filled with water.*

DE : wassergraben

molding

USE : moulding

monastery

UF : *convent*

★ *Places of religious retirement or seclusion from the world for persons under religious vows*

DE : kloster

FR : monastère

NL : klooster

motte

★ *Steep mounds, a main feature of certain 11th- and 12th-century castles*

DE : burghügel

FR : mound

NL : motte

moulding

UF : *molding*

★ *Long, regular channels or projections used for finishing and decorative purposes.*

DE : gesims

FR : moulure

NL : lijstwerk

mullion

★ *Slender, vertical, usually nonstructural bars or piers forming a division between doors, screens, or lights of windows; for the small members that divide glazing areas and support the panes or the verticals that separate the panels in panel doors, use 'muntins.'*

DE : pfosten

FR : meneau

NL : vensterstijl

M



museum

★ *Refers to buildings, groups of buildings, or spaces within buildings where objects of value such as works of art, antiquities, scientific specimens, or other artifacts are housed and displayed for public benefit.*

DE : museum

FR : musée

NL : museum

musical instrument

★ *Sound-producing apparatuses whose primary function is to play music*

DE : musikinstrument

FR : instrument de musique

NL : muziekinstrument

N



narrow boat

TT : <http://tridas.org/vocabularies/objectelementtype/a7a1c4ec-6b80-11e5-aa85-3b00c067cf0e>

NT : watercraft

BT : watercraft

UF : canalboat

★ *Watercraft designed for use on canals generally long and narrow with bow and stern often nearly vertical for increased cargo capacity.*

DE : kanalboot

NL : kanaalschip

nave

★ *Use for the main central part of an interior divided into a high center with lower side portions divided by columns or piers, usually but not always in a church. Use also for the main part of a church without aisles but with a distinct chancel*

DE : kirchenschiff

FR : nef

NL : kerkruimte

newel (post)

★ *In architecture, upright posts supporting the handrail at the top and bottom of a stairway or at the turn on a landing; also, the main posts about which circular staircases wind.*

DE : spindel

FR : noyau

NL : trapspil

~~newel-post~~ stair

USE : spiral staircase

O



oar

★ *Use for long slender shafts, usually wood, shaped to a round handle or grip at one end and flat-tipped blade at the other; for rowing. For similar but shorter devices with round-tipped blades for propelling small boats, use 'paddles (watercraft equipment).'*' shipsterm

DE : ruder

FR : rame

NL : roeispaan

organ

★ *Complex aerophones consisting of one or more rows of individual pipes which are made to sound by air under pressure directed from a wind-raising device and admitted to the pipes by means of valves operated from a keyboard or set of levers*

DE : orgel

FR : orgue

NL : orgel

orphanage

★ *Buildings that house facilities for the housing and care of orphans, who are children whose parents are either dead or otherwise unable to care for their child.*

DE : waisenhaus

FR : orphelinat

NL : weeshuis

outer bailey

★ *In complex castles, the spaces between the outer and inner walls*

DE : vorburg

FR : ouvrage avancé

NL : voorburcht

outer hull

USE : hull plank

outlet sluice

USE : drainage sluice

P

paddle

★ *Short slender shafts usually with a handle at one end and a flat round-tipped blade at the other used in a vertical manner to propel small boats; may be double-ended; for longer but similar devices with flat-tipped blades, use 'oars.'*

DE : paddel
FR : pagaie
NL : peddel

paddle wheel

★ *Wheels made to rotate by the direct action of water.*

DE : schaufelrad
FR : roue à aubes
NL : schoepenrad

painting

★ *Use for unique works in which images are formed primarily by the direct application of pigments suspended in oil, water, egg yolk, molten wax, or other liquid, arranged in masses of color, onto a generally two-dimensional surface*

DE : gemälde
FR : peinture
NL : schilderij

palace

★ *Use for official residences, frequently large and impressively appointed, of sovereigns or other high dignitaries; for other large stately dwellings but not official residences, use 'mansions.'*

DE : palast
FR : palais
NL : paleis

palisade

★ *Barriers composed of long stakes, usually with pointed tops, driven into the earth close together, sometimes connected by horizontal beams*

DE : palisade
FR : palissade
NL : palissade

panel

★ *Wood in the form of broad, thin, flat or sometimes curved pieces as, for example, in polyptychs, doors, and plywood construction*

DE : tåfelung
FR : panneau
NL : paneel

panelling

UF : **wainscoting**

★ *Decorative or protective facings applied to the lower portion of an interior partition or wall, such as wood paneling; Wall coverings consisting of panels of wood or other material joined in a continuous surface*

DE : holzverkleidung
FR : boiserie
NL : labrisering

pantry

★ *Rooms or closets in which food, groceries, and other provisions, or silverware, dishes, and other items are kept.*

DE : speisekammer
FR : garde-manger
NL : provisiekamer

parlour

UF : **hall**
best room

★ *Use generally for rooms large in proportion to rooms for domestic functions, circulation, or storage; use also for the principal rooms of a Medieval house and for large central rooms in certain 19th- and 20th-century English and American houses.*

DE : beste Stube
FR : séjour
NL : pronkkamer

partition

USE : **partition wall**

partition wall

UF : **partition**

★ *Interior walls separating one portion of a space from another; sometimes permanent inside walls that divide buildings into various rooms, sometimes designed to move aside and open up a space. For entities other than walls that divide interior spaces, often incorporating bookshelves, cabinets, or drawers, use 'room dividers.'*

DE : trennwand
FR : mur de séparation
NL : tussenmuur

passing brace

★ *Long brace which crosses one or more vertical timbers*

DE : langstrebe
FR : écharpe
NL : kruisschoor

pavillion

UF : **summerhouse**
tea pavillion

★ *Use for structures of varying forms in gardens or parks designed to provide cool shady places of relaxation or retreats from summer heat*

DE : teepavillon
FR : pavillon de thé
NL : theekoepel

Philibert Delorme roof

★ *Arched roof truss made of two or more overlapping layers of curved boards or planks. The French Philivert de l'Orme can be considered to be its inventor.*

DE : bohlenbinder
FR : charpente à la Philibert-Delorme
NL : philibertspant

P

pier

★ *Use for square or rectangular upright, masonry, supporting elements, and for similar elements of wood when classically treated; use also for massive upright supporting elements of any shape in Medieval architecture. For cylindrical uprights, except when Medieval as described above, and for all uprights in steel and concrete frames, use 'columns (architectural elements)'; for square wooden uprights when not classically treated, use 'posts.'*

DE : Pfeiler
FR : pilier
NL : pijler

pilaster

★ *Shallow piers or rectangular columns projecting only slightly from a wall and, in classical architecture, conforming with one of the orders. Shipsterm*

DE : Pilaster
FR : pilastre
NL : pilaster

pile

★ *Load-bearing upright constructional timber which forms a part of a wall. It is dug or rammed into the ground.*

DE : Pfahl
FR : poteau
NL : paal

pillow

USE : bracket

pit

UF : hole

★ *Cavities in the earth, usually not below ground water level, that are shallow in proportion to their width and generally created for materials extraction or burial.*

DE : Grube
FR : trou
NL : kuil

plank

UF : board

★ *Long, wide, square-sawn thick piece of wood; Thin, flat, rigid objects, of considerable length or breadth compared to thickness, most often of wood, paperboard, or composite fiber materials. shipsterm*

DE : Brett
FR : planche
NL : plank

planking

★ *Refers to long, wide, square-sawn, flat pieces of smoothed wood, thicker than 'boards.' A plank is typically characterized by being a length of timber sawn for building or other purposes to a thickness of from two to six inches, a width of nine inches or more, and eight feet or upwards in length.*

DE : Beplankung
FR : planchéage
NL : bekleding

platform

★ *Flat surfaces, blocks, or floors, generally raised above the adjoining floor.*

DE : Plattform
FR : estrade
NL : platform

post

★ *In architecture or other construction, refers to stiff, vertical, relatively isolated members of considerable length. Posts are typically round, square, or rectangular in cross-section and are used in building as supports for a superstructure or to provide a firm point of lateral attachment. They are characteristically relatively undecorated and made of a single timber, but may be made of stone, metal, another material, or composite materials. The term is particularly used for any main vertical support in a timber frame structure. For square uprights in classical style, and for square and rectangular masonry uprights, use 'piers (supporting elements)'; for most cylindrical uprights, and for all uprights in steel and concrete frames, use 'columns (architectural elements).'*

DE : Ständer, Pfosten
NL : staander

post mill

★ *Earliest type of European windmill. The defining feature is that the whole body of the mill that houses the machinery is mounted on a single vertical post, around which it can be turned to bring the sails into the wind.*

DE : Bockwindmühle
FR : moulin sur pivot
NL : standermolen

post-pad

★ *Wide plate of wood at the bottom of a posthole which prevents the post from sinking into the ground.*

DE : Pfostenschuh
FR : sabot
NL : paalschoen

principal rafter

★ *Paired timber below the roof plane, which is an element of a transverse frame. It supports purlines and the roof cladding.*

DE : Untersparren
FR : arbalétrier
NL : spantbeen

PROW

USE : bow

prow block

★ *In river barges the ends of the bottom planks and the horizontal portions of the chines in the aft and stern are often covered by heavy wooden boards or plates, the stern plates. These reach a few centimetres beyond the ends of the bottom planks and chine-blocks.*

DE : Bugholz
FR : épaulure
NL : stevenplaat

P



pulley

UF : *block*

★ *Wheels having grooved rims for carrying a rope or other line and turning in a frame.*

DE : *block*

FR : *poulie*

NL : *katrol*

pulpit

★ *Stands for a speaker, especially the preacher of a sermon*

DE : *kanzel*

FR : *chaire à prêcher*

NL : *preekstoel*

puncheon

UF : *stud (short)*

★ *Vertical timber in a timber-framed wall which in contrast to a post, is hardly load-bearing.*

DE : *stiel*

FR : *potelet*

NL : *stijl*

punt

★ *Flat-bottomed boat with a square-cut bow, designed for use in small rivers or other shallow water.*

DE : *pünke*

FR : *plate*

NL : *punter*

purlin

★ *Refers to the horizontal timbers laid across the principal rafters and supporting the common rafters in a roof.*

DE : *pfette*

FR : *panne*

NL : *gording*

putlog

★ *A short horizontal pole projecting from a wall, on which the floorboards of scaffolding rest.*

DE : *gerüstholz*

FR : *boulin*

NL : *korteling*

Q



quarter

USE : aft

quay

★ *Artificial paved banks or solid landing places built parallel to and extending the shoreline to serve in the loading and unloading of vessels. For less fixed and solid structures built in similar locations and for similar purposes, use 'wharves'; use 'piers (marine landings)' when such lighter structures extend out over the water.*

DE : kai

FR : quai

NL : kade

queenpost

★ *Upright post forming part of two distinct types of standing trusses. Has two rows of posts or single axis row.*

DE : stülstander

FR : poinçon

NL : hangstijlstilf van een staande dakstoel

R

rafter

UF : **common rafter**
spar

★ *Rafters which are at right angles to the eaves of a roof and extend from the plate to the ridgeboard*

DE : sparren
FR : chevron
NL : spoor

railing

★ *Parapets or balustrades of a lightweight, partly open, metal or wood construction; Use for railings that are intended to be grasped by the hand in order to serve as a support; may also refer to the top members of balustrades or railings*

DE : geländer
FR : rampe
NL : leuning

raised tie beam

UF : **truss beam**

★ *Refers to the members that form the base of the roof truss and prevent the rafters from spreading.*

DE : spannbalken
FR : faux-entrait de portique
NL : spantbalk

ram

★ *A ram was a weapon carried by varied types of ships, dating back to antiquity. The weapon comprised an underwater prolongation of the bow of the ship to form an armoured beak, usually between six and 12 feet (2–4 m) in length. This would be driven into the hull of an enemy ship in order to puncture the hull and sink, or at least disable, that ship.*

DE : rammbock
FR : bélier
NL : stormram

rampart

★ *Broad embankments or mounds of earth raised as a fortification*

DE : schutzwall
FR : rempart
NL : omwalling

rear wing

★ *A house behind another, tending to be smaller, connected to the front part by means of a corridor, loggia, or a different kind of structure. Such connections are common in port cities, for example behind canal houses in the city of Amsterdam. It is therefore a separate house.*

DE : hinterhaus
FR : arrière-corps (de la maison)
NL : achterhuis

refectory

★ *Use for the dining halls of monasteries or other religious institutions*

DE : refektorium
FR : réfectoire
NL : refectorium

refugium

★ *Refuges in a city established outside the walls where in times of war and looting monks could take refuge.*

DE : refugium
FR : refugium
NL : refugehuis

relief

★ *Use for images, especially pictorial compositions, executed in relief*

DE : relief
FR : relief
NL : reliëf

residence

USE : **house**

retaining wall

UF : **revetment wall**

★ *Walls that are constructed to resist lateral loads, such as walls that hold back banks of earth.*

DE : stützmauer
FR : paroi de soutènement
NL : wandbeschoeiing

revetment

★ *Any wall facings over less durable or attractive substances or constructions.*

DE : deckwerk
FR : revêtement
NL : dijkbeslag

revetment wall

USE : **retaining wall**

ridge

★ *Intersections of the sloping sides of roofs.*

DE : dachfirst
FR : faîte
NL : nok

ridge (pole/beam/piece)

USE : **ridge purlin**

ridge-beam

USE : **ridge purlin**

ridgepiece

USE : **ridge purlin**

ridge post

★ *Non-earthfast post rising from the group up to the ridge and usually supports a ridge purlin.*

DE : firstständer
FR : poteau de fond porteur de la faîtière
NL : nokstijl

R



ridge purlin

UF : *ridgepiece*
ridge-beam
ridge (pole/beam/piece)
apex purlin

★ *Use for the intersections of the sloping sides of roofs Use for the horizontal timbers laid across the principal rafters and supporting the common rafters in a roof*

DE : *firstpfette*
FR : *panne faitière*
NL : *nokgording*

ridge turret

UF : *roof turret*

★ *A ridge turret is a turret or small tower constructed over the ridge or apex between two or more sloping roofs of a building. It is usually built either as an architectural ornament for purely decorative purposes or else for the practical housing of a clock, a bell or an observation platform. Its function is thus different from that of a roof lantern, despite a frequent similarity of external appearance.*

DE : *dachreiter*
NL : *dakruiter*

rig

USE : *rigging*

rigging

UF : *rig*

★ *Refers to the ropes, wires, or chains on watercraft for securing or supporting masts, yards, and for hoisting, lowering, or trimming the sails.*

DE : *takelage*
FR : *gréement*
NL : *tuig*

road

UF : *way*

★ *General term referring to all long outdoor passages used by and generally created by humans, intended to allow people to pass between different places, usually one wide enough to admit of the passage of wheeled vehicles, horses, or travellers on foot.*

DE : *straße*
FR : *route*
NL : *weg*

Roman villa (rustica)

★ *Designates Roman villas serving agricultural purposes*

DE : *Römische villa (rustica)*
FR : *villa Romaine (rustica)*
NL : *romeinse villa (rustica)*

rood screen

★ *Use for chancel screens surmounted by a cross or crucifix; generally found in English church architecture;*

DE : *lettner*
FR : *jubé*
NL : *doksaal*

roof

★ *Use for the outside, overhead enclosures of buildings or other structures, including the roofing and its structural framing*

DE : *dach*
FR : *toit*
NL : *dak*

roof-beam

USE : *roof timber*

roof construction

UF : *truss*
roof framing
roof truss(es)

★ *Timber framework of a roof supporting the covering*

DE : *dachwerk*
FR : *charpente*
NL : *kapconstructie*

roof framing

USE : *roof construction*

roof timber

UF : *roof-beam*

★ *Transverse beam cogged or tenoned on wall or arcade plates directly supports a pair of rafters or furnished with a rafter plate.*

DE : *dachbalken*
FR : *poutre toit*
NL : *dakbalk*

roof truss(es)

USE : *roof construction*

roof turret

USE : *ridge turret*

room

UF : *chamber*

★ *A part or division of a building enclosed by walls, floor, and ceiling*

DE : *zimmer*
FR : *chambre*
NL : *kamer*

roots

★ *Material derived from or comprising roots, which are parts of a plant that develop, growing typically from the radicle and downward into the soil.*

DE : *wurzelwerk*
FR : *racines*
NL : *wortelstelsel*

rudder

★ *Movable control surfaces used to impart direction to craft when in motion; usually located at the rear of vehicles.*

DE : *ruder*
FR : *gouvernail*
NL : *roer*

R



running-board
USE : footboard

S

sacristy

USE : vestry

saint andrew's cross

★ Crosses in the form of the letter X, used as a heraldic symbol in the form of a diagonal cross or letter X and as a symbol for Saint Andrew, who is said to have been martyred on such a cross.

DE : andreaskreuz

FR : croix de saint-andré

NL : andreaskruis

sanctuary

★ Refers to the most sacred spaces of religious buildings; in a Christian church, the area containing the main altar.

DE : heiligtum

FR : sanctuaire

NL : heiligdom

scabbard

UF : sheath

★ Rigid sheaths made of wood, metal, or leather, used to enclose and carry edged weapons or tools, or hand weapons such as carbines and rifles.

DE : schwertscheide

FR : fourreau

NL : schede

school

UF : school building

★ Individual buildings or groups of buildings designed or used as places of instruction

DE : schulgebäude

FR : bâtiment scolaire

NL : schoolgebouw

school building

USE : school

scull

★ A pair of small oars used by a single rower

DE : skull

FR : godille

NL : wrikriem

sculpture

★ Use for works of art in which images and forms are carried out primarily in three dimensions, especially those that retain the quality of being tangible objects or groups of objects.

DE : skulptur

FR : sculpture

NL : beeldhouwwerk

sentry box

UF : guard post

★ Huts or boxes to shelter a sentry at his post.

DE : wachtposten

FR : poste de garde

NL : wachtpost

settlement

★ Designates places or areas occupied, modified, or planned to be inhabited by communities of human populations and that contain enough societal functions to be relatively self-sufficient.

DE : siedlung

FR : établissement humain

NL : nederzetting

sheath

USE : scabbard

sheathing

★ The covering, usually wood boards, plywood, or wallboard, placed over the exterior studding or rafters of a building; provides a base for the application of wall or roof siding.

DE : plankenbeslag

FR : revêtement

NL : dubbeling

shell

USE : hull plank

shield

UF : buckler

★ General term for armor pieces carried in the hand or on the arm, used to parry an opponent's blows or provide shelter from projectiles. They have existed worldwide throughout history in a wide variety of sizes, shapes, and materials.

DE : schild

FR : bouclier

NL : schild

ship

TT : <http://tridas.org/vocabularies/objectelementtype/a7a1c4ec-6b80-11e5-aa85-3b00c067cf0e>

NT : watercraft

BT : watercraft

★ Use for watercraft generally larger and more seaworthy than boats; usually propelled by sails or engines

DE : schiff

FR : navire

NL : schip

shipyard

★ Places or enclosures where boats or ships are built or repaired

DE : schiffswerft

FR : chantier naval

NL : scheepswerf

shovel

★ Tools consisting of a broad blade or scoop used for taking up, removing, or throwing loose matter, such as earth, snow, or coal. Hand-operated shovels typically have the blade or scoop attached to a long handle.

DE : schaufel

FR : pelle

NL : schop

S



side purlin roof

★ *Roof structure whose light rafters are supported by purlins and in particular bear the roofing materials.*

DE : pfettendach

FR : charpente à chevrons et pannes

NL : gordingenkap

side-strake

USE : hull plank

siding (material)

USE : boarded cladding

sill

USE : threshold

sling brace

UF : knee brace

★ *Inclined timber rising from a beam to a rafter or principal rafter in roof constructions with knee walls.*

DE : schubverteiler

FR : jambe de force

NL : kreupele stijl

slipway

★ *The structures inclined toward the water on which a ship may be built or lowered into the water; may also be used for the guides that support the ship's hull*

DE : schiffwerft

FR : cale de carénage

NL : scheepshelling

sluice

UF : lock

★ *Artificial passages for water, fitted with a valve or gate for stopping or regulating the flow*

DE : schleuse

FR : écluse

NL : sluis

sole piece

★ *Short horizontal timber lying across a wall top which receives the end of a rafter*

DE : sattelbalken

FR : blochet

NL : blokkeel

solid newel stair

USE : spiral staircase

spar

USE : rafter

spiral staircase

UF : newel-post stair
solid newel stair

★ *Stairs whose tapered treads wind around, and engage in, a solid, central newel; Staircases that are circular in plan, consisting entirely of winders or wedge-shaped steps*

DE : spindeltreppe

FR : escalier à vis

NL : spiltrap

spire

★ *Tall structures that are at least roughly pyramidal, polygonal, or conical and that rise from towers or roofs.*

DE : turmspitze

FR : flèche

NL : torenspits

spire-mast

USE : king strut

sprit

★ *A particular type of spar that supports the sail*

DE : spriet

FR : livarde

NL : spriet

stable

★ *Buildings or portions of buildings for the housing and feeding of horses, cattle, and other such domestic animals, and often also for storing riding equipment and vehicles, and which occasionally have living quarters for associated personnel. For barnlike structures used primarily for housing farmstock and feed, use, for example, 'horse barns' or 'cattle barns.'*

DE : stalle

FR : écurie

NL : stal

stair

USE : step

staircase

USE : stairs

stairs

UF : staircase

★ *Ascending series or flights of steps, sometimes connected by landings, leading from one level to another; typically used for passing from one floor to another in a house or other building.*

DE : treppe

FR : escaliers

NL : trap

stave

★ *Narrow boards used to build up a curved surface*

DE : daube

FR : douelle

NL : duig

S

stealer

TT : <http://tridas.org/vocabularies/objectelementtype/a7a230c6-6b80-11e5-ab1e-2b12aed0d631>

NT : strake

BT : strake

★ *Short strake employed to reduce the width of plank required where the girth of the hull increases or is necessary due to a tuck in the shape. It is commonly employed in carvel and iron/steel shipbuilding*

DE : splissgang

FR : virure perdue

NL : insteker

steeple

USE : churchtower

steering gear

★ *Equipment for steering a watercraft*

DE : ruderanlage

FR : appareillage à gouverner

NL : stuurinrichting

steering oar

★ *Oversized oar or board to control the direction of a ship or other watercraft prior to the invention of the rudder.*

DE : steuerriemen

FR : aviron de queue

NL : stuurriem

steering wheel

★ *Wheels used as the primary means of maneuvering vehicles.*

DE : steuerrad

FR : roue de gouvernail

NL : stuurwiel

stem

★ *The stem is the most forward part of a boat or ship's bow [1] and is an extension of the keel itself. The stem is the curved edge stretching from the keel below, up to the gunwale of the boat. The stem is more often found on wooden boats or ships, but not exclusively.*

DE : steven

FR : étrave

NL : steven

stem post

USE : sternpost

step

UF : stair

tread

★ *Stair units that consist of one tread and one riser, or any similar element providing a horizontal surface on which to support the foot of a person descending or ascending; The horizontal parts of steps*

DE : treppenstufe

FR : marche d'escalier

NL : traprede

stern

★ *Generally, the rear portions of watercraft.*

DE : hintersteven

FR : étambot

NL : achtersteven

sternpost

UF : stem post

★ *Upright structural member or post at the stern of a (generally wooden) ship or a boat, to which are attached the transoms and the rearmost left corner part of the stern.*

DE : stevenbalken

FR : barrot de poupe (arrière)/proue (avant)

NL : stevenbalk

storehouse

USE : warehouse

storey

UF : story

★ *Horizontal stages or levels of a building positioned one above the other and having a habitable or usable room or set of rooms on each level. The term may also refer to horizontal divisions of the exteriors of buildings that typically, but not always, correspond to the levels of interior spaces; exterior indications of stories include tiers or rows of orders, columns, window mullions, or other features disposed horizontally one above another.*

DE : stockwerk

FR : étage

NL : verdieping

story

USE : storey

strake

TT : <http://tridas.org/vocabularies/objectelementtype/a7a230c6-6b80-11e5-ab1e-2b12aed0d631>

NT : bottom strake

hull plank

stealer

BT : bottom strake

hull plank

<http://tridas.org/vocabularies/objectelementtype/a7a230c6-6b80-11e5-ab1e-2b12aed0d631>

stealer

★ *Part of the shell of the hull of a boat or ship which, in conjunction with the other strakes, keeps the sea out and the vessel afloat. It is a strip of planking in a wooden vessel or of plating in a metal one, running longitudinally along the vessel's side, bottom or the turn of the bilge, usually from one end of the vessel to the other. On a longboat, one strake will typically be made up of numerous planks running end to end.*

DE : gang

FR : virure

NL : gang

stringer

USE : inboard

strut

USE : wind brace

S



stud

★ *Series of vertical structural members which act as the supporting elements in a wall or partition.*

DE : wandständer

FR : poteau intermédiaire

NL : wandstijl

stud (short)

USE : puncheon

summerhouse

USE : pavillion

superimposed tiebeam

★ *Beam running transversely across a building tying together two or more parts of a structure*

DE : deckbinderbalken

FR : solive

NL : dekbalk

supporting beam

★ *Structural members whose primary function is to carry transverse loads.*

DE : tragbalken

FR : poutre

NL : draagbalk

synagogue

★ *Community places for the regular assembly or congregation of Jews for liturgical services, assembly, and study apart from the service of the temple; since the destruction of the temple in Jerusalem, worship at the synagogue is the sole place of public worship.*

DE : synagoge

FR : synagogue

NL : synagoge

T

table

★ Articles of furniture consisting of a flat, slablike top supported on one or more legs or supports

DE : tisch

FR : table

NL : tafel

table leg

★ Leg of a table

DE : tischbein

FR : pied de table

NL : tafelpoot

tea pavillion

USE : pavillion

temple

★ Refers to places devoted to the worship of a deity or deities. In the strictest sense, it refers to the dwelling place of a deity, and thus often houses a cult image. In modern usage a temple is generally a structure, but it was originally derived from the Latin 'templum' and historically has referred to an uncovered place affording a view of the surrounding region. For Christian or Islamic religious buildings the terms 'churches' or 'mosques' are generally used, but an exception is that 'temples' is used for Protestant, as opposed to Roman Catholic, places of worship in France and some French-speaking regions

DE : tempel

FR : temple

NL : tempel

terp

★ Large artificial mound in the Netherlands used to provide refuge for during a seasonally flood

DE : warft

FR : tertre

NL : wierde

threshold

UF : **doorstep**
sill

★ Strips fastened to the floor beneath a door, usually required to cover the joint when two types of floor material meet; may provide weather protection on external doors; for the lower sides and bottom of doorways, use 'doorsills'

DE : schwelle

FR : seuil

NL : drempel

thwart

★ shipsterm. A structural crosspiece sometimes forming a seat for a rower

DE : ruderbank

FR : banc de nage

NL : roeibank

tie beam

★ Beam running transversely across a buidling, trying together two or more parts of a structure.

DE : bundbalken

FR : entrail

NL : gebintbalk

timber-framed construction

★ Types of construction in which walls, partitions, floors, and roof are wholly or partly made of wood; Use for constructions of any kind artificially fabricated of parts joined together in some definite manner and which may or may not provide enclosure or shelter??

DE : gerüstbau

FR : construction sur ossature

NL : houtskelebouw

timber framing

UF : **framed building**
half timber work

★ Framed construction made of vertical horizional and diagonal timbers. The spaces may have infill e.g. of wattle and daub.

FR : pan de bois

NL : vakwerk

tower

★ Use for tall structures that are at least roughly pyramidal, polygonal, or conical and that rise from towers or roofs

DE : turm

FR : tour

NL : toren

tower mill

★ Mill with a tower supported by struts

DE : galerieholländer

FR : moulin à galerie

NL : stellingmolen

town

UF : **city**

★ Distinctions among villages, towns, and cities are relative and vary according to their individual regional contexts. Generally, cities designate large or important communities with population, status, and internal complexity greater than most towns in the region.

DE : stadt

FR : ville

NL : stad

town hall

UF : **city hall**

★ Use for the principal public administration buildings of towns and villages housing offices for transaction of government business and places for public assembly

DE : rathaus

FR : hôtel de ville

NL : stadhuis

toy

★ Material objects contrived for amusement rather than for practical use by children or pets, or intended as collectibles by adults. Toys are generally miniature versions of real beings or objects that lend themselves to imaginative or imitative play. Toys may also be items for use in games. Among the earliest toys were dolls and balls.

DE : spielzeug

FR : jouet

NL : speelgoed

T



trader

USE : merchant vessel

trading ship

USE : merchant vessel

transept

★ *Transverse arms of cruciform churches A series of steps or flights of steps connected by landings for passing from one level to another*

DE : kreuzschiff

FR : transept

NL : transept

transom timber

UF : *wing transom*

★ *Timber that is part of the transom, i.e. the surface the forms the stern of a boat*

DE : heckbalken

FR : lisse d' hourdi

NL : hekbalk

transverse timber

USE : cross beam

tread

USE : step

tree stump

★ *Remains of a tree when it has been cut down*

DE : baumstumpf

FR : souche

NL : boomstronk

trench

UF : *channel*
cutting

★ *Long, narrow, usually steep-sided cuts into the earth, as to receive pipes, wires, or footings; may also be used for defensive cuts, especially when the excavated earth is heaped in front as a barrier. For defensive cuts in which the earth is not used as added protection, use 'fosses' or 'moats.'*

DE : graben

FR : tranchée

NL : loopgraaf

trimmer

UF : *header*
trimmer joist
trimmer beam

★ *Short joist or beam set at right angles to interrupted joists to carry their ends. Allows an opening through a floor, for example for a chimney or a stair.*

DE : wechselfalken

FR : chevêtre

NL : raveelbalk

trimmer beam

USE : trimmer

trimmer joist

USE : trimmer

triptych

★ *A piece of art in three panels either placed side by side or hinged together*

DE : triplik

FR : triptyque

NL : triptiek

truss

USE : roof construction

truss beam

USE : raised tie beam

tub

USE : barrel

tun

USE : barrel

U



upper deck

★ *The topmost full-length deck of a ship*

DE : oberdeck

FR : pont supérieur

NL : bovendek

upward brace

UF : *curved brace*

arch brace

ascending brcae

★ *Upward brace at the upper end of a frame running for example from a post to a wall plate*

DE : kopfband

FR : guette

NL : schoor

V



vallum

USE : bastion

vat

USE : barrel

vault

★ *Arched structures, usually of masonry and forming a ceiling or roof.*

DE : gewölbe

FR : voûte

NL : gewelf

vehicle

★ *Refers broadly to devices or contrivances by which people, animals, or objects are conveyed or carried.*

DE : fahrzeug

FR : véhicule

NL : voertuig

vestry

UF : **sacristy**

★ *Rooms in or attached to churches where the sacred utensils and vestments are kept*

DE : sakristei

FR : sacristie

NL : sacristie

vicarage

★ *The residences provided for clergymen, usually parsons/ vicars*

DE : pfarrhaus

FR : cure

NL : pastorie

viola

★ *Stringed instrument of the violin family. Tuned a 5th lower than a true violin*

DE : viola

FR : alto

NL : altviool

violin

★ *Stringed instrument. Smallest in the violin family*

DE : violine

FR : violon

NL : viool

W



wainscot

★ Refers to panels of oak or other wood that is used to line the walls of a room. It often refers specifically to the decorative or protective facings applied to the lower portion of an interior partition or wall, whether of wood or another material. The term originally referred to a superior quality of oak from Russia, Germany, and Holland, that was used primarily for fine panel-work.

DE : täfelung
FR : lambris
NL : wagenschot

wainscoting

USE : panelling

wall

★ Vertical architectural members used to define and divide spaces

DE : wand
FR : mur
NL : wand

wall plate

★ Horizontal members placed along the tops of walls or a series of studs to support joists or rafters

DE : mauerlatte
FR : sablière
NL : muurplaat

warehouse

UF : storehouse

★ Structures designed or used for the storage of commodities or merchandise

DE : speicher
FR : grenier
NL : spieker

warship

TT : <http://tridas.org/vocabularies/objectelementtype/a7a1c4ec-6b80-11e5-aa85-3b00c067cf0e>

NT : watercraft

BT : watercraft

★ Vessels built and armed for combat purposes

DE : kriegsschiff
FR : navire de guerre
NL : oorlogsschip

wash strake

USE : gunwale

waste pit

★ Excavation in the ground into which waste is thrown

DE : abfallgrube
FR : fosse à déchets
NL : afvalkuil

watchtower

UF : lookout tower

★ Any built structure used as a lookout station that affords observation of a surrounding area.

DE : wachtturm
FR : tour de guet

watercastle

★ A castle or stately home whose site is entirely surrounded by water-filled moats (moated castles) or natural waterbodies such as island castles in a river or offshore.

DE : wasserburg
FR : château-fort à douves
NL : waterburcht

water conduit

USE : water pipe

watercraft

TT : <http://tridas.org/vocabularies/objectelementtype/a7a1c4ec-6b80-11e5-aa85-3b00c067cf0e>

NT : <http://tridas.org/vocabularies/objectelementtype/a7a1afac-6b80-11e5-aa6a-136a044ccba0>

boat
canoe
cutter
flat bottomed vessel
<http://tridas.org/vocabularies/objectelementtype/a7a1d400-6b80-11e5-aa9c-db85c58837ab>
narrow boat
barge
barque
cog
ship
warship

BT : <http://tridas.org/vocabularies/objectelementtype/a7a1afac-6b80-11e5-aa6a-136a044ccba0>

boat
canoe
cutter
flat bottomed vessel
<http://tridas.org/vocabularies/objectelementtype/a7a1c4ec-6b80-11e5-aa85-3b00c067cf0e>
<http://tridas.org/vocabularies/objectelementtype/a7a1d400-6b80-11e5-aa9c-db85c58837ab>
narrow boat
barge
barque
cog
ship
warship

★ Top level concept for all watercraft

DE : Wasserfahrzeuge
FR : motomarine
NL : waterscooter

water mill

★ Refers to a device utilizing a water wheel or otherwise operated by water with the purpose of running a mill to grind grain or to produce or process a product. It may also typically refers to the building or structure housing or supporting the device.

DE : wassermühle
FR : moulin à eau
NL : watermolen

water pipe

UF : water conduit

★ Water distribution structures

DE : wasserleitung
FR : canalisation d'eau
NL : waterleiding

W



waterway

★ *Bodies of water serving as ways or routes for travel or transportation*

DE : wasserstraße

FR : voie navigable

NL : waterweg

water well

USE : well

wattle

★ *A framework of interwoven rods, poles, or branches; used with daub as a building material.*

DE : flechtwerk

FR : clayonnage

NL : vlechtwerk

way

USE : road

weapon

★ *Implements or mechanisms used for defense or attack in combat, hunting, or war.*

DE : waffe

FR : arme

NL : wapen

wedge

★ *Pieces of wood or metal tapering to a thin edge; used to adjust elevation or tighten formwork, or to split wood or rock.*

DE : keil

FR : coin

NL : wig

weighhouse

★ *A public building at or within which goods, and the like, are weighed. Most of these buildings were built before 1800, prior to the establishment of international standards for weights*

DE : wiegehaus

FR : poids public

NL : waaggebouw

well

UF : *water well*

★ *Use for wells sunk to extract water from a zone of saturation*

DE : Brunnen

FR : puits à eau

NL : waterput

wharf

★ *Structures, in post-Second World War contexts, built generally parallel to the shoreline so that vessels may moor alongside to receive or discharge cargo or passengers; prior to the mid-20th century, may refer broadly to any such landing places. For similar loading and unloading places built to extend from the shoreline out over water, use 'piers (marine landings)'; if such places are artificial solid banks or shoreline extensions built parallel to the shoreline, use 'quays.'*

NL : werf

wheel

★ *Circular frameworks of wood, metal, or other hard material often with cogs or teeth on the rim used to transmit or modify force and motion in machinery or a mechanical contrivance.*

DE : rad

FR : roue

NL : wiel

winch

★ *Stationary hoisting machines having a rotating drum around which a cable, rope, or chain is wrapped.*

DE : winde

FR : treuil

NL : windas

wind brace

UF : *strut*

★ *Braces, such as struts, which strengthen a structure or framework against the wind.*

DE : windstrebe

FR : écharpe de contreventement

NL : windschoor

windmill

★ *Buildings or devices with sails or vanes that turn in the wind and generate power. The devices operate by means of a rotating shaft on which sails are mounted or placed at an angle so that the force of wind against them causes rotation, which in turn produced energy. Windmills were historically used chiefly in flat districts for operating a mill to grind grain or pump water; the older and most characteristic European form consists of a conical mill-house with a dome or cap supporting four sails. Modern devices tap the wind to produce electricity by using a disk of sails mounted on a framework.*

DE : windmühle

FR : moulin à vent

NL : windmolen

window

★ *Openings in the wall of a building, serving to admit light, usually to permit vision, and often to admit air.*

DE : fenster

FR : fenêtre

NL : venster

W



wing

★ *Section of a building, roofed at an angle to the (often broader and taller) main range.*

DE : seitenflügel

FR : aile

NL : zijvleugel

~~wing-transom~~

USE : transom timber

Y



yard

★ *Piece of wood attached transversely to a ship's mast to support and guide the sail.*

DE : rah

FR : vergue

NL : ra

yoke

★ *Shaped wooden bars resting on the shoulders of one or more animals to allow them to pull together, especially for drawing a plow or a load*

DE : joch

FR : joug

NL : juk



<http://tridas.org/vocabularies/objectelementype/a7a1d022-6b80-11e5-aa96-d7590262ad57>

<http://tridas.org/vocabularies/objectelementype/a7a1e8fa-6b80-11e5-aab8-27091bd7ccec>

<http://tridas.org/vocabularies/objectelementype/a7a201be-6b80-11e5-aada-076472dd2f4b>

waste pit

abbey

abbey church

abutment

aisle

altar

altarpiece

altar piece

saint andrew's cross

anchor beam

bilge

excavation

beam end

balustrade

barracks

batten

farmhouse

tree stump

beam

belfry

planking

bollard

bed

pulley

log building

post mill

floor ceiling

Philibert Delorme roof

bastion

putlog

plank

bridge

bow

prow block

tie beam

motte

container

canal

water pipe

castellum

castle

cello

chancel

choir stall



roof timber	raised tie beam
attic	fireplace
ridge turret	ridge purlin
boarded cladding	ridge post
roof construction	floor
roof	floor joist
dam	flour mill
stave	formwork
deck	fortification
superimposed tiebeam	frame
ceiling	frame (ship)
deckbeam	cemetery
deckplank	foundation
revetment	tower mill
dike	gallow
blanket chest	gallows field
inboard	figurehead
gunwale	hallway
keep	gangway
box	building
double bass	railing
culvert	painting
dugout	futtock
entrance hall	timber-framed construction
stem	granary



vault	yoke
façade	cabinet
guitar	quay
purlin	room
grave	pulpit
ditch	chapel
grave field	collar beam
hip rafter	cellar
main deck	nave
pit	keel
foundation pile	keel beam
merchant vessel	garboard strake
handrail	keel plank
guildhall	bilge stringer
hanging truss	chine block
house	king strut
transom timber	church
sanctuary	churchyard
manor house	churchtower
aft	chest
stern	monastery
panelling	knee
horreum	cook's galley
icon	bracket
jack rafter	upward brace



cornice	http://tridas.org/vocabularies/objectelementype/a7a1db3a-6b80-11e5-aaa3-7f7a21d2bdfd
transept	
crook	museum
carriage	musical instrument
country estate	floor beam
landing place	annex
passing brace	upper deck
latrine	futtock
lute	organ
floor timber	outer bailey
ladder	paddle
rood screen	palace
log	palisade
trench	parlour
mast	retaining wall
mast beam	partition wall
mast step	pavillion
mast thwart	vicarage
mast step	pier
wall plate	side purlin roof
buttress	mullion
military camp	post-pad
furniture	pilaster
moulding	freestanding post
	sheathing



http://tridas.org/vocabularies/objectelementtype/a7a28472-6b80-11e5-ab91-17072903c8e8	Roman villa (rustica)
platform	deck house
sentry box	oar
pile	rudder
principal rafter	steering gear
pantry	thwart
punt	hay barrack
dollhouse	coffin
queenpost	sole piece
cross beam	scabbard
wheel	dish
yard	entrenchment
ram	shovel
driven pile	blade
town hall	paddle wheel
rear wing	disc wheel
refectory	barn
refugium	hold
relief	hull
http://tridas.org/vocabularies/objectelementtype/a7a2efde-6b80-11e5-ac22-a7ca8d1e7b86	shipyard
ridge	capstan
rigging	slipway
road	shield
	sluice
	bulkhead



case furniture	(tree-)trunk
drawer	post
sling brace	jetty
school	steering wheel
bowl	steering oar
rampart	sternpost
threshold	puncheon
scull	storey
cesspit	(long) brace
settlement	applied beam
drainage sluice	chair
sculpture	lintel
joist	synagogue
rafter	panel
common rafter roof	temple
ashlar piece	table
toy	table leg
newel (post)	barrel
spiral staircase	gateway
sprit	gatehouse
graving piece	supporting beam
long-case clock	stairs
town	step
city wall	trimmer
stable	triptych



footboard	weighhouse
door	wainscot
tower	hip roof
spire	wall
door jamb	stud
door frame	weapon
campsheeting	warehouse
clock	moat
hatch	watchtower
binder	watercastle
timber framing	water mill
vehicle	waterway
window	wattle
lierne rib	orphanage
defensive wall	ceiling plank
bulwark	well
fortress	wharf
vestry	terp
viola	wedge
violin	winch
creel	windmill
fish weir	wind brace
bottom (floor)	wing
bottom plank	floor timber (v-shaped)
cargo vessel	hillock



roots

keelson

hospital

German (de)



German (de)	English (en)
abfallgrube	waste pit
abtei	abbey
abteikirche	abbey church
altar	altar
altar	altarpiece
altarbild	altar piece
andreaskreuz	saint andrew's cross
ankerbalken	anchor beam
aufkimmung	bilge
aufleger	futtock
ausgrabung	excavation
balken	beam
balkenköpf	beam end
balkenlagen	joist
balustrade	balustrade
baracke	barracks
bass	double bass
bauernhof	farmhouse
baumstumpf	tree stump
befestigung	fortification
behälter	container
beplankung	planking
beste Stube	parlour
beting	bollard
bett	bed
block	pulley
blockbau	log building
bockwindmühle	post mill
bodengang	bottom strake
bodenplanke	bottom plank
bodenwegerung	floor ceiling
bodenwränge	floor timber
bohle	batten
bohlenbinder	Philibert Delorme roof
bollwerk	bastion
boot	boat
brett	plank
brücke	bridge
brückenkopf	abutment
Brunnen	well
bug	bow
bugholz	prow block
bundbalken	tie beam
burghügel	motte
castellum	castellum
cello	cello
chor	chancel
chorstuhl	choir stall
dach	roof
dachbalken	roof timber
dachboden	attic
dachfirst	ridge
dachreiter	ridge turret
dachschalung	boarded cladding
dachwerk	roof construction
damm	dam
daube	stave
deck	deck
deckbinderbalken	superimposed tiebeam
decke	ceiling

German (de)



German (de)	English (en)
deckenbalken	floor joist
decksbalken	deckbeam
decksplanke	deckplank
deckwerk	revetment
deich	dike
dollbaum	inboard
dollbord	gunwale
donjon	keep
dose	box
düker	culvert
einbaum	dugout
fahrzeug	vehicle
fenster	window
festung	fortress
feuerstelle	fireplace
firstpfette	ridge purlin
firstständer	ridge post
fischkasten	creel
fischwehr	fish weir
flechtwerk	wattle
flur	entrance hall
frachter	cargo vessel
freistehender ständer	freestanding post
friedhof	cemetery
fundament	foundation
fußboden	floor
galerieholländer	tower mill
galgen	gallow
galgenacker	gallows field
galionsfigur	figurehead
gang	hallway
gang	strake
gangbord	gangway
gebäude	building
geländer	railing
gemälde	painting
gerüstbau	timber-framed construction
gerüstholz	putlog
gesims	moulding
getreidespeicher	granary
gewölbe	vault
giebel	façade
gitarre	guitar
glockenstuhl	belfry
grab	grave
graben	ditch
graben	trench
gräberfeld	grave field
gratsparren	hip rafter
großdeck	main deck
grube	pit
gründungspfahl	foundation pile
handelsschiff	merchant vessel
handlauf	handrail
handwerkshaus	guildhall
hängewerk	hanging truss
haus	house
hautplanke	hull plank
heckbalken	transom timber
heiligtum	sanctuary

German (de)



German (de)	English (en)
herrenhaus	manor house
hinterhaus	rear wing
hinterschiff	aft
hintersteven	stern
holzverkleidung	panelling
horreum	horreum
ikone	icon
joch	yoke
kabinettschrank	cabinet
kahn	barge
kahn	barque
kai	quay
kanal	canal
kanalboot	narrow boat
kanu	canoe
kanzel	pulpit
kapelle	chapel
kastell	castle
kehlbalken	collar beam
keil	wedge
keller	cellar
kiel	keel
kielbalken	keel beam
kielgang	garboard strake
kielplanke	keel plank
kielschwein	keelson
kimmstringer	bilge stringer
kimmstück	chine block
kirche	church
kirchenschiff	nave
kirchhof	churchyard
kirchturm	churchtower
kiste	chest
kloster	monastery
knie	knee
kogge	cog
kombüse	cook's galley
konsole	bracket
kopfband	upward brace
kornmühle	flour mill
krankenhaus	hospital
kranzgesims	cornice
kreuzschiff	transept
kriegsschiff	warship
krummer	crook
kutter	cutter
lafette	carriage
landgut	country estate
landung	landing place
langstrebe	passing brace
latrine	latrine
laute	lute
leiter	ladder
lettner	rood screen
mast	mast
mastbalken	mast beam
mastblock	mast step
mastducht	mast thwart
mastspur	mast step
mauerlatte	wall plate

German (de)



German (de)	English (en)
mauerstrebe	buttress
militärlager	military camp
möbel	furniture
mühle	http://tridas.org/vocabularies/objectelementtype/a7a1db3a-6b80-11e5-aaa3-7f7a21d2bdfd
museum	museum
musikinstrument	musical instrument
mutterbalken	floor beam
nebengebäude	annex
nebenrippe	lierne rib
oberdeck	upper deck
orgel	organ
paddel	paddle
palast	palace
palisade	palisade
pfahl	pile
pfarrhaus	vicarage
pfeiler	pier
pfette	purlin
pfettendach	side purlin roof
pfofen	post
pfofen	mullion
pfofenschuh	post-pad
pilaster	pilaster
plankenbeslag	sheathing
plattbodenschiff	flat bottomed vessel
platte	http://tridas.org/vocabularies/objectelementtype/a7a28472-6b80-11e5-ab91-17072903c8e8
plattform	platform
pünfte	punt
puppenhaus	dollhouse
querbalken	cross beam
rad	wheel
rah	yard
rahmen	frame
rammbock	ram
rammpfahl	driven pile
rathaus	town hall
refektorium	refectory
refugium	refugium
relief	relief
Römische villa (rustica)	Roman villa (rustica)
roof	deck house
rudef	oar
rudef	rudder
rudefanlage	steering gear
rudefbank	thwart
rundholz	log
rutenberg	hay barrack
sakristei	vestry
sarg	coffin
sattelbalken	sole piece
schale	dish
schalung	formwork
schanze	entrenchment
schanzkleid	bulwark
schaufel	shovel
schaufel	blade
schaufelrad	paddle wheel
scheibenrad	disc wheel

German (de)



German (de)	English (en)
scheune	barn
schiff	ship
schiffsboden	bottom (floor)
schiffsraum	hold
schiffsrumpf	hull
schiffswerft	shipyard
schiffswinde	capstan
schiffwerft	slipway
schifter	jack rafter
schild	shield
schleuse	sluice
schott	bulkhead
schränk	case furniture
schublade	drawer
schubverteiler	sling brace
schulgebäude	school
schüssel	bowl
schutzwall	rampart
schwelle	threshold
schwertscheide	scabbard
seitenflügel	wing
seitenschiff	aisle
senkgrube	cesspit
siedlung	settlement
siel	drainage sluice
skull	scull
skulptur	sculpture
spannbalken	raised tie beam
spant	frame (ship)
sparren	rafter
sparrendach	common rafter roof
sparrenknecht	ashlar piece
speicher	warehouse
speisekammer	pantry
spielzeug	toy
spindel	newel (post)
spindeltreppe	spiral staircase
spitzständer	king strut
splissgang	stealer
spriet	sprit
spund	graving piece
stadt	town
stadtmauer	city wall
stalle	stable
stamm	(tree-)trunk
ständer	post
standuhr	long-case clock
steg	jetty
steuerrad	steering wheel
steuerriemen	steering oar
steven	stem
stevenbalken	sternpost
stiel	puncheon
stockwerk	storey
straße	road
strebe	(long) brace
streichbalken	applied beam
stufstander	queenpost
stuhl	chair
sturz	lintel

German (de)



German (de)	English (en)
stützmauer	retaining wall
synagoge	synagogue
täfelung	panel
täfelung	wainscot
takelage	rigging
teepavillon	pavillion
tempel	temple
tisch	table
tischbein	table leg
tonne	barrel
tor	gateway
torbau	gatehouse
tragbalken	supporting beam
trennwand	partition wall
treppe	stairs
treppenstufe	step
triplik	triptych
trittbrett	footboard
truhe	blanket chest
tür	door
turm	tower
turmspitze	spire
türständer	door jamb
türstock	door frame
uferbefestigung	campsheeting
uhr	clock
untersparren	principal rafter
untertür	hatch
unterzug	binder
Verteidigungsmauer	defensive wall
viola	viola
violine	violin
vorburg	outer bailey
wachtposten	sentry box
wachturm	watchtower
waffe	weapon
waisenhaus	orphanage
walmdach	hip roof
wand	wall
wandständer	stud
warft	terp
wasserburg	watercastle
Wasserfahrzeuge	watercraft
wassergraben	moat
wasserleitung	water pipe
wassermühle	water mill
wasserstraße	waterway
wechselbalken	trimmer
wegerplanke	ceiling plank
wiegehaus	weighhouse
winde	winch
windmühle	windmill
windstrebe	wind brace
wrange	floor timber (v-shaped)
wurte	hillock
wurzelwerk	roots
zimmer	room

French (fr)



French (fr)	English (en)
abbatiale	abbey church
abbaye	abbey
about	beam end
affût	carriage
aile	wing
allonge	futtock
alto	viola
annexe	annex
appareillage à gouverner	steering gear
appontement	jetty
arbalétrier	principal rafter
arme	weapon
armoire	case furniture
arrière-corps (de la maison)	rear wing
atterrissage	landing place
aube	blade
autel	altar
aviron de queue	steering oar
bahut	blanket chest
balustrade	balustrade
banc de nage	thwart
banc d'étambrai	mast thwart
barge	barge
barque	barque
barrage	dam
barrot (de pont)	deckbeam
barrot de mât	mast beam
barrot de poupe (arrière)/proue (avant)	sternpost
barrot de quille	keel beam
basse	double bass
basting	batten
bastion	bastion
bateau	boat
bâtiment	building
bâtiment scolaire	school
beffroi	belfry
bélier	ram
blochet	sole piece
bois courbe	crock
boiserie	panelling
boîte	box
bol	bowl
bollard	bollard
bordage de bouchain	bilge stringer
bordage de la carène	bottom plank
bordage de pont	deckplank
bordage de quille	keel plank
bouchain	bilge
bouclier	shield
boulin	putlog
cabestan	capstan
cabinet	cabinet
cadre	frame
cadre de porte	door frame
caisse	container
cale	hold
cale de carénage	slipway
camp militaire	military camp
canal	canal
canalisation d'eau	water pipe

French (fr)



French (fr)	English (en)
canoë	canoe
carène	bottom (floor)
cargo	cargo vessel
carlingue	keelson
carlingue de mâ	mast step
caserne	barracks
castellum	castellum
cellier	cellar
cercueil	coffin
chaire à prêcher	pulpit
chaise	chair
chambre	room
chantier naval	shipyard
chapelle	chapel
charpente	roof construction
charpente à chevrons	common rafter roof
charpente à chevrons et pannes	side purlin roof
charpente à la Philibert-Delorme	Philibert Delorme roof
château fort	castle
château-fort à douves	watercastle
chevêtre	trimmer
chevron	rafter
chevron d'arêtier	hip rafter
choeur	chancel
cimetière	cemetery
cimetière de l'église	churchyard
clayonnage	wattle
cloison	bulkhead
coffrage	formwork
cogue	cog
coin	wedge
console	bracket
construction en pièce sur pièce	log building
construction sur ossature	timber-framed construction
contrefort	buttress
coque	hull
corniche	cornice
cotre	cutter
couloir	hallway
couple	frame (ship)
courbe	knee
croix de saint-andré	saint andrew's cross
cuisine de bord	cook's galley
cure	vicarage
décharge	(long) brace
digue	dike
domaine	country estate
donjon	keep
douelle	stave
écharpe	passing brace
écharpe de contreventement	wind brace
échelle	ladder
écluse	sluice
écluse	drainage sluice
écurie	stable
église	church
empanon	jack rafter
emplanture de mâ	mast step
enceinte de ville	city wall
entrait	tie beam

French (fr)



French (fr)	English (en)
entrait de portique	anchor beam
épaulure	prow block
escalier à vis	spiral staircase
escaliers	stairs
estrade	platform
établissement humain	settlement
étage	storey
étambot	stern
étrave	stem
excavation	excavation
façade	façade
faîte	ridge
faux-entrait de portique	raised tie beam
fenêtre	window
ferme	farmhouse
figure de proue	figurehead
flèche	spire
fondation	foundation
forteresse	fortress
fortification	fortification
fossé	ditch
fosse à déchets	waste pit
fosse d'aisances	cesspit
fourreau	scabbard
foyer	fireplace
galbord	garboard strake
garde-manger	pantry
genou de couple	futtock
godille	scull
gouvernail	rudder
grange	granary
grange	barn
gréement	rigging
grenier	attic
grenier	warehouse
grume	log
guérite	gatehouse
guette	upward brace
guitare	guitar
hall d'entrée	entrance hall
hooiberg (bâtiment agricole des Pays-Bas utilisé pour le stockage du grain)	hay barrack
hôpital	hospital
horloge	clock
horloge de parquet	long-case clock
horreum	horreum
hôtel de ville	town hall
huche	chest
icône	icon
instrument de musique	musical instrument
jambe de force	sling brace
jouet	toy
joug	yoke
jubé	rood screen
l'arrière du vaisseau	aft
lambris	wainscot
latrine	latrine
lierne	lierne rib
linteau	lintel
lisse d' hourdi	transom timber

French (fr)



French (fr)	English (en)
lit	bed
livarde	sprit
luth	lute
main courante	handrail
maison	house
maison de l'artisanat	guildhall
maison de poupée	dollhouse
manoir	manor house
marche d'escalier	step
marchepied	footboard
mât	mast
meneau	mullion
meuble	furniture
monastère	monastery
motomarine	watercraft
moulin à eau	water mill
moulin à farine	flour mill
moulin à farine	http://tridas.org/vocabularies/objectelementtype/a7a1db3a-6b80-11e5-aaa3-7f7a21d2bdfd
moulin à galerie	tower mill
moulin à vent	windmill
moulin sur pivot	post mill
moulure	moulding
mound	motte
mur	wall
mur défensif	defensive wall
mur de séparation	partition wall
musée	museum
navire	ship
navire à fond plat	flat bottomed vessel
navire de commerce	merchant vessel
navire de guerre	warship
nef	nave
nef latérale	aisle
noyau	newel (post)
orgue	organ
orphelinat	orphanage
ouvrage avancé	outer bailey
pagaie	paddle
palais	palace
palée	campsheeting
palissade	palisade
pan de bois	timber framing
panier de pêche	creel
panne	purlin
panneau	panel
panne faitière	ridge purlin
paroi de soutènement	retaining wall
passavant	gangway
pavillon de thé	pavillion
pavois	bulwark
peinture	painting
pelle	shovel
petit-entrait	collar beam
pièce de bouchain	chine block
pied de table	table leg
piédroit d'une porte	door jamb
pilastre	pilaster
pilier	pier
pilier (de bois)	freestanding post

French (fr)



French (fr)	English (en)
pilot	driven pile
pilot de fondation	foundation pile
piroque monoxyle	dugout
plafond	ceiling
planche	plank
planche de bordage	hull plank
planchéiage	planking
plat	dish
plat-bord	gunwale
plate	punt
plate	http://tridas.org/vocabularies/objectelementtype/a7a28472-6b80-11e5-ab91-17072903c8e8
poids public	weighhouse
poinçon	queenpost
poinçon (qui ne porte pas la faitière)	king strut
ponceau	culvert
pont	deck
pont	bridge
pont principal	main deck
pont supérieur	upper deck
porte	door
porte	gateway
poste de garde	sentry box
poteau	pile
poteau de fond porteur de la faitière	ridge post
poteau intermédiaire	stud
potelet	ashlar piece
potelet	puncheon
potence	gallow
poulie	pulley
poutre	supporting beam
poutre	beam
poutre	binder
poutre maîtresse	floor beam
poutre toit	roof timber
préceinte interne	inboard
proue	bow
puce	hatch
puits à eau	well
quai	quay
quille	keel
racines	roots
rame	oar
rampe	railing
réfectoire	refectory
refugium	refugium
relief	relief
rempart	rampart
retable	altarpiece
retable	altar piece
retranchement	entrenchment
revêtement	sheathing
revêtement	revetment
romaillet	graving piece
roue	wheel
roue à aubes	paddle wheel
roue à toile pleine	disc wheel
roue de gouvernail	steering wheel
rouf	deck house
route	road

French (fr)



French (fr)	English (en)
sablière	wall plate
sabot	post-pad
sacristie	vestry
sanctuaire	sanctuary
sculpture	sculpture
sejour	parlour
sépulture	grave
seuil	threshold
sol	floor
solive	joist
solive	superimposed tiebeam
solive de rive	applied beam
sommier	floor joist
sommier transversal	cross beam
souche	tree stump
stalle	choir stall
supports du premier faux-entrait	hanging truss
synagogue	synagogue
table	table
temple	temple
terrain des tombes	grave field
tertre	terp
tête de pont	abutment
tetre	hillock
tiroir	drawer
toit	roof
toit à croupes	hip roof
tonneau	barrel
tour	tower
tour d'une église	churchtower
tour de guet	watchtower
tranchée	trench
transept	transept
treuil	winch
triptyque	triptych
tronc	(tree-)trunk
trou	pit
vaigrage de fond	floor ceiling
vaigre	ceiling plank
varangue	floor timber (v-shaped)
varangue plate	floor timber
véhicule	vehicle
vergue	yard
villa Romaine (rustica)	Roman villa (rustica)
ville	town
violon	violin
violoncelle	cello
virure	strake
virure de bordage	bottom strake
virure perdue	stealer
voie navigable	waterway
voligeage	boarded cladding
voûte	vault

Dutch (nl)



Dutch (nl)	English (en)
aak	barge
aanmelden	log
abdij	abbey
abdijkerk	abbey church
achterhuis	rear wing
achterschip	aft
achtersteven	stern
affuit	carriage
afvalkuil	waste pit
altaar	altar
altaarstuk	altarpiece
altviool	viola
ambachtshuis	guildhall
andreaskruis	saint andrew's cross
ankerbalk	anchor beam
badding	batten
bak	container
balk	beam
balkkop	beam end
balustrade	balustrade
barak	barracks
bark	barque
bas	double bass
bed	bed
beeldhouwwerk	sculpture
beerput	cesspit
begraafplaats	cemetery
bekisting	formwork
bekleding	planking
bijgebouw	annex
binnenboord	inboard
blokbouw	log building
blokkeel	sole piece
boeg	bow
boegbeeld	figurehead
boerderij	farmhouse
bolder	bollard
bolwerk	bastion
boomstam	(tree-)trunk
boomstamkano	dugout
boomstronk	tree stump
boot	boat
bovendek	upper deck
brug	bridge
bruggenhoofd	abutment
buikdenning	floor ceiling
buitenplaats	manor house
castellum	castellum
cello	cello
console	bracket
dak	roof
dakbalk	roof timber
dakbeschot	boarded cladding
dakruiter	ridge turret
dam	dam
dek	deck
dekbalk	superimposed tiebeam
dekbalk	deckbeam
dekenkist	blanket chest
dekplank	deckplank

Dutch (nl)



Dutch (nl)	English (en)
deur	door
deurkozijn	door frame
deurstijl	door jamb
dijk	dike
dijkbeslag	revetment
doksaal	rood screen
dolboord	gunwale
donjon	keep
doodkist	coffin
doos	box
draagbalk	supporting beam
drempel	threshold
dubbeling	sheathing
duig	stave
duiker	culvert
dwarsbalk	cross beam
entreehal	entrance hall
fundering	foundation
funderingspaal	foundation pile
galg	gallow
galgenveld	gallows field
gang	hallway
gang	strake
gangboord	gangway
gebintbalk	tie beam
gebouw	building
gewelf	vault
gitaar	guitar
gording	purlin
gordingenkap	side purlin roof
graanschuur	granary
graf	grave
grafveld	grave field
greppel	ditch
handlijst	handrail
hanenbalk	collar beam
hangstijlstijl van een staande dakstoel	queenpost
hangwerk	hanging truss
heiligdom	sanctuary
heipaal	driven pile
hekbalk	transom timber
hoekkeper	hip rafter
hooiberg	hay barrack
horreum	horreum
houtskelelbouw	timber-framed construction
huidplank	hull plank
huis	house
icoon	icon
insteker	stealer
inzetstuk	graving piece
juk	yoke
kaapstander	capstan
kabinet	cabinet
kade	quay
kamer	room
kanaal	canal
kanaalschip	narrow boat
kano	canoe
kapconstructie	roof construction
kapel	chapel

Dutch (nl)



Dutch (nl)	English (en)
kasteel	castle
kastmeubelair	case furniture
katrol	pulley
kelder	cellar
kerk	church
kerkhof	churchyard
kerkruijnte	nave
kerktoren	churchtower
kiel	keel
kielbalk	keel beam
kielplank	keel plank
kim	bilge
kimstuk	chine block
kimweger	bilge stringer
kist	chest
klok	clock
klokkendoel	belfry
klooster	monastery
knio	knee
kogge	cog
kom	bowl
kombuis	cook's galley
koopvaardijschip	merchant vessel
koor	chancel
koorstoel	choir stall
korenmoen	flour mill
korteling	putlog
kotter	cutter
kreupele stijl	sling brace
krommer	crook
kroonlijst	cornice
kruisschoor	passing brace
kuil	pit
labrisering	panelling
ladder	ladder
lade	drawer
landgoed	country estate
landingsplaats	landing place
latei	lintel
latrine	latrine
legerplaats	military camp
legger	floor timber
leuning	railing
lijst	frame
lijstwerk	moulding
loopgraaf	trench
luit	lute
makelaar	king strut
mast	mast
mastbank	mast thwart
mastblok	mast step
mastspoor	mast step
meelfabriek	http://tridas.org/vocabularies/objectelementtype/a7a1db3a-6b80-11e5-aaa3-7f7a21d2bdfd
meubel	furniture
moerbalk	floor beam
motte	motte
museum	museum
muurplaat	wall plate
muziekinstrument	musical instrument

Dutch (nl)



Dutch (nl)	English (en)
nederzetting	settlement
nok	ridge
nokgording	ridge purlin
nokstijl	ridge post
oeverbeschoeiing	campsheeting
omwalling	rampart
onderdeur	hatch
onderslagbalk	binder
oorlogsschip	warship
opgraving	excavation
oplanger	futtock
orgel	organ
overloopdek	main deck
paal	pile
paalschoen	post-pad
paleis	palace
palissade	palisade
paneel	panel
pastorie	vicarage
peddel	paddle
philibertspant	Philibert Delorme roof
pijler	pier
pilaster	pilaster
plaat	http://tridas.org/vocabularies/objectelementtype/a7a28472-6b80-11e5-ab91-17072903c8e8
plafond	ceiling
plank	plank
platbodem	flat bottomed vessel
platform	platform
poort	gateway
poortgebouw	gatehouse
poppenhuis	dollhouse
preekstoel	pulpit
pronkkamer	parlour
provisiekamer	pantry
punter	punt
ra	yard
raveelbalk	trimmer
refectorium	refectory
refugehuis	refugium
reliëf	relief
retabel	altar piece
ridderhofstad	http://tridas.org/vocabularies/objectelementtype/a7a2efde-6b80-11e5-ac22-a7ca8d1e7b86
roef	deck house
roeibank	thwart
roeispaan	oar
roer	rudder
romeinse villa (rustica)	Roman villa (rustica)
sacristie	vestry
schaal	dish
schans	entrenchment
schede	scabbard
scheepshelling	slipway
scheepsromp	hull
scheepsruim	hold
scheepswerf	shipyard
scheidingswand	bulkhead
schijfwiel	disc wheel
schild	shield

Dutch (nl)



Dutch (nl)	English (en)
schilddak	hip roof
schilderij	painting
schip	ship
schoep	blade
schoepenrad	paddle wheel
schoolgebouw	school
schoor	(long) brace
schoor	upward brace
schop	shovel
schuur	barn
sluis	sluice
spant	frame (ship)
spantbalk	raised tie beam
spantbeen	principal rafter
speelgoed	toy
spieker	warehouse
spiltrap	spiral staircase
spoor	rafter
sporenkap	common rafter roof
spriet	sprit
spuisluis	drainage sluice
staande klok	long-case clock
staander	post
stad	town
stadhuis	town hall
stadsmuur	city wall
stal	stable
standerdmolen	post mill
standvink	freestanding post
standzoon	ashlar piece
steiger	jetty
stellingmolen	tower mill
steunbeer	buttress
steven	stem
stevenbalk	sternpost
stevenplaat	prow block
stijl	puncheon
stoel	chair
stookplaats	fireplace
stormram	ram
strijkbalk	applied beam
stuurinrichting	steering gear
stuurriem	steering oar
stuurwiel	steering wheel
synagoge	synagogue
tafel	table
tafelpoot	table leg
tempel	temple
terp	hillock
theekoepel	pavillion
ton	barrel
toren	tower
torensputs	spire
transept	transept
trap	stairs
trapspil	newel (post)
traptrede	step
treeplank	footboard
triptiek	triptych
tuig	rigging

Dutch (nl)



Dutch (nl)	English (en)
tussenmuur	partition wall
vakwerk	timber framing
venster	window
vensterstijl	mullion
verbindingsrib	lierne rib
verdedigingsmuur	defensive wall
verdieping	storey
verkorte spoor die tot aan de hoekkeper loopt	jack rafter
verschansing	bulwark
versterking	fortification
vesting	fortress
viool	violin
visben	creel
visweer	fish weir
vlak	bottom (floor)
vlakgang	bottom strake
vlakplank	bottom plank
vlechtwerk	wattle
vliering	attic
vloer	floor
vloerbalk	joist
vloerbalk	floor joist
voertuig	vehicle
voorburcht	outer bailey
voorgevel	façade
vrachtschip	cargo vessel
waaggebouw	weighhouse
wachtpost	sentry box
wagenschot	wainscot
wand	wall
wandbeschoeiing	retaining wall
wandstijl	stud
wapen	weapon
waterburcht	watercastle
waterleiding	water pipe
watermolen	water mill
waterput	well
waterscooter	watercraft
waterweg	waterway
weeshuis	orphanage
weg	road
wegeringplank	ceiling plank
werf	wharf
wiel	wheel
wierde	terp
wig	wedge
windas	winch
windmolen	windmill
windschoor	wind brace
wortelstelsel	roots
wrang	floor timber (v-shaped)
wrikriem	scull
zaathout	keelson
zandstrook	garboard strake
zeilbalk	mast beam
ziekenhuis	hospital
zijbeuk	aisle
zijvleugel	wing
zitter	futtock

